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Name Index

A

Aaronson, D. E., 522, 523
 Abakoumkin, G., 249
 Abbass, A., 505
 Abbey, S. E., 206
 Abel, G. G., 399
 Abeles, N., 480
 Abikoff, H. B., 425
 Abou-Saleh, M. T., 269
 Abrahamowicz, M., 475
 Abramson, L. Y., 217, 235
 Abreu, B. C., 472
 Achenbach, T. M., 418, 439
 Ackerman, S. J., 513
 Acocella, J., 163
 Acton, G. J., 473
 Adams, E. H., 294
 Adams, H. E., 368
 Addis, M. E., 239, 503
 Adler, A., 20–21
 Adler, P. S., 195
 Adler, R. H., 169
 Adler, R. L., 255
 Affleck, G., 199
 Agran, M., 449
 Agras, W. S., 257, 260, 266, 272, 274, 275, 399
 Aguilar-Gaxiola, S., 508
 Ahern, D. K., 180
 Aigner, M., 178
 Ainsworth, M., 42
 Akshoomoff, N., 455
 Akyuez, G., 162
 Al'Absi, M., 195
 Alacorn, 443
 Albano, A. M., 440
 Albaracon, D., 203
 Albee, G. W., 340
 Albertini, R. S., 170
 Alden, L. E., 372, 375
 Alegria, M., 269
 Alessi, S. M., 313
 Alexander, F., 191
 Alexander, J. F., 497
 Alexander, P. C., 404
 Alfano, M. S., 230
 Alferi, S. M., 187
 Allan, C., 306
 Allderidge, P., 11
 Allen, J. P., 440
 Allen, M., 413
 Allen, P. D., 322
 Allen, S. M., 515
 Allnutt, S. H., 406
 Alloy, L. B., 26, 235
 Almada, S. J., 197
 Alston, M. H., 481
 Altamura, 170
 Alterman, A. I., 368
 Alvarado, G. F., 144
 Alwahhabi, F., 478, 481, 482
 Amador, X. F., 342
 Aman, M. G., 459
 Amateau, L. M., 187
 Amato, L., 307
 Ambrosini, P. J., 435
 American Association of Retired Persons (AARP), 487
 American Heart Association, 192
 American Law Institute, 521
 American Psychiatric Association (APA), 4, 62–65, 74, 96, 120, 166, 172, 237, 344, 406, 421, 445, 463, 467, 470, 506, 515, 541
 Amir, N., 42, 134
 Anand, A., 225
 Anastopoulos, A. D., 425
 Ancoli, I. S., 464
 Andersen, S. M., 382, 383
 Andershed, H., 369
 Anderson, 42
 Anderson, C. A., 424
 Anderson, E. M., 502, 505, 507
 Anderson, E. R., 433
 Anderson, G. M., 455, 459
 Anderson, J. C., 421
 Anderson, L. T., 459
 Anderson, M. C., 158
 Anderson, S., 459
 Anderson, S. M., 43
 Andreano, J. M., 157
 Andreasen, N. C., 335
 Andreski, P., 142
 Andrews, B., 144
 Andrews, D. W., 431
 Angermeyer, M. C., 467
 Anglin, M. D., 291, 293

Angold, A., 433, 436
 Angrist, B., 332
 Angst, J., 221, 247, 250, 391, 477
 Annas, P., 135, 438
 Annunziato, B., 187
 Ansher, L. S., 273
 Anthony, J. L., 443
 Antoni, M. H., 210
 Antony, M. M., 147
 Apodaca, T. R., 504
 Appel, L. J., 184
 Appelbaum, P. S., 250, 531, 538, 542
 Appignanesi, L., 14
 Apt, C., 365
 Apter, A., 247
 Apter, A. J., 200
 Araujo, A. B., 391
 Arbisi, P. A., 94
 Archer, R. P., 83
 Arenovich, T., 346
 Arentewicz, G., 388
 Arias, E., 246
 Arkowitz, H., 313
 Armor, D. J., 308
 Armstrong, H. E., 378
 Arndt, I. O., 315
 Arnkoff, D. B., 86
 Arnold, E. H., 424
 Arnold, E. M., 404
 Arnold, L. E., 425, 426
 Arnold, L. M., 95
 Arnow, B., 260
 Aronson, E., 519
 Artiles, A. J., 95
 Aschenbrand, S. G., 440
 Ashbaugh, A. R., 137
 Ashcroft, J., 248
 Ashton, H., 152
 Asmundson, G. L., 138
 Atkins, D., 529–530
 Atkinson, D., 509
 Attia, E., 263, 273
 Aubry, J., 229
 Auer, C., 178
 Avissar, S., 226
 Ayanian, J. Z., 302
 Azrin, 307

B

Ba, P., 129
 Bach, A. K., 390, 391, 395
 Bach, M., 178
 Bach, P. B., 207
 Bachman, J. G., 291
 Bachrach, H., 505
 Baer, J. S., 308
 Baer, L., 125, 373
 Baer, R. A., 82
 Bagby, M. R., 82
 Baguma, P., 268
 Baier, J. S., 504
 Bailey, A., 455
 Bailey, J. M., 83, 396, 397, 398
 Bakalar, J. B., 286, 287
 Baker, B., 188
 Baker, J., 33
 Baker, L. A., 369
 Baker, T. B., 308
 Baldwin, S. A., 506
 Bale, C., 328
 Balkom, A. J., 152
 Ball, J., 290
 Ball, J. C., 315
 Ballo, D. A., 445
 Bally, H., 442
 Balter, M. B., 464
 Bancroft, J., 386
 Bandura, A., 23, 24, 94, 512
 Banich, M. T., 448
 Banis, H. T., 136
 Bankier, B., 178
 Banks, S. M., 211
 Banning, K., 76
 Banon, E., 375
 Barbaree, H. E., 405
 Barbato, A., 240, 507
 Barber, C., 38, 435
 Barber, J. P., 375
 Barbini, B., 13
 Barch, D. M., 335
 Bardone -Cone, A. M., 270
 Barefoot, J. C., 197
 Bar-Haim, Y., 133
 Barkley, R. A., 85, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 436
 Barlow, D. H., 114, 115, 125, 132, 133, 138, 146, 147, 148, 152, 390, 399

Barlow, M. G., 148
 Barnes, N. W., 206
 Barnett, P. A., 235
 Barr, R., 164
 Barrera, M., 303
 Barrett, D. C., 201
 Barrett, L. F., 42
 Barsky, A., 171
 Barsky, A. J., 167, 171, 178, 180
 Barth, J., 197, 479
 Bartko, J. J., 321
 Bartlik, B., 388
 Bass, E., 159
 Basson, R., 384
 Bata, I., 209
 Bateman, A. W., 379
 Bates, D. W., 167
 Bates, M., 247
 Battaglia, G., 296
 Baucom, D. H., 352, 506, 507
 Bauemetol, 307
 Baumeister, A. A., 448
 Baumeister, R. F., 260, 382, 383, 406, 408, 494
 Baumgard, C. H., 368
 Bauserman, R., 403
 Baxter, L. R., 40, 140
 Bazanis, E., 364
 Beach, F. A., 404
 Beach, S. R., 507
 Beck, A., 47, 233, 238, 376, 387
 Beck, A. T., 86, 149, 249, 250, 349
 Beck, J. G., 391
 Becker, J. V., 405, 408
 Beecher, H. K., 541
 Beevers, C. G., 502
 Beidas, R. S., 502
 Beidel, D. C., 122, 439
 Beland, F., 485
 Bell, S. E., 368
 Bellack, A. S., 85, 350, 352
 Bengtson, V. L., 473, 486
 Benkelfat, C., 225
 Benowitz, N., 284
 Benowitz, N. L., 312
 Ben-Porath, Y. S., 81, 94
 Bentler, P. M., 301
 Berenbaum, H., 232, 325, 347
 Berenbaum, S. A., 397
 Bergem, A. L., 470
 Bergin, A. E., 499
 Berglund, P., 107
 Berglund, P., 124, 217, 515
 Bergman, H., 485
 Bergman-Evans, B., 487
 Berkman, L. F., 479
 Berman, K. F., 335
 Berman, L., 395
 Bernal, 509

Bernstein, D. P., 358
 Bernstein, I. L., 210
 Berrenberg, J. L., 236
 Berridge, K. C., 299
 Berry, J. C., 340
 Bertagnolli, A., 503
 Bertrand, L. D., 164
 Bettocchi, C., 395
 Beutler, L. E., 506, 509, 512
 Bhalla, R., 479
 Bhutta, A. T., 423
 Bianchi, K., 164
 Biederman, J., 132, 421, 436
 Biederman, S. V., 422
 Bierman, E. L., 447
 Bierut, L. J., 298
 Biglan, A., 231
 Bimbela, A., 458
 Binet, A., 84, 85
 Bini, L., 15
 Binik, Y. M., 391
 Binzer, M., 173, 176
 Birbaumer, N., 370
 Birks, J., 471
 Birmaher, G. E., 435
 Birnbaum, G. E., 391
 Birren, J. E., 485
 Bischkopf, J., 467
 Blachman, D. R., 419
 Black, D. R., 504
 Black, D. W., 368
 Black, F. W., 461
 Black, J. L., 86
 Black, W., 14
 Blair, R. J. D., 370
 Blair, R. J. R., 370
 Blanchard, E. B., 24, 180, 399
 Blanchard, J. J., 76, 310, 323, 353
 Blanchard, R., 396, 402
 Blanco, C., 417
 Blatt, J., 449
 Blatt, S. J., 502
 Blenker, M., 486
 Bleuler, E., 326
 Blin, O., 140
 Blum, M. J., 473
 Blumberg, H. P., 228
 Blumenthal, J. A., 209
 Blumstein, A., 427
 Bockhoven, J., 13
 Bockting, C. L. H., 239, 506
 Boegels, S. M., 440
 Bogardus, S. T., 470
 Bogenschutz, M. P., 377
 Bohne, A., 170
 Boiman, E. E., 244
 Bolton, P., 238, 455, 509
 Bonanno, G. A., 144, 151, 186
 Bonta, J., 531

Boomsma, D., 397
 Boon, S., 161
 Boos, H. B., 337
 Borch-Jacobsen, M., 163
 Borduin, C. M., 432
 Borkovec, T., 140
 Borkovec, T. D., 125, 140
 Bornstein, R. F., 358, 373, 374
 Borrowiecki, J. J., III, 158
 Bosinski, H. A., 397
 Bosquet, M., 440
 Bostrom, A., 503
 Bostwick, J. M., 247
 Botvin, G. J., 303
 Boucher, H. C., 42
 Boucher, R., 532
 Boustani, M., 471
 Bouton, M. E., 138, 146
 Bowden, C. L., 244
 Bowers, M. B., Jr., 332
 Bowers, W. A., 273
 Bowlby, J., 42
 Bowman, E. S., 167
 Bozman, A., 391
 Bradley, R., 150
 Bradley, S. J., 396
 Brady, S., 442
 Braiker, H. B., 308
 Brake, W., 300
 Brandon, T. H., 308
 Brandon, Y. H., 308
 Brandt, J., 483
 Bransford, D., 46
 Braswell, L., 438
 Braun, J. M., 423
 Brecher, E. M., 289
 Bremner, J. D., 142, 143
 Brems, C., 217
 Brennan, P. L., 300
 Brenner, G., 486
 Brenner, R., 344
 Brent, D. A., 506
 Breslau, N., 52, 127, 128, 142, 144, 423
 Brestan, E. V., 431
 Breuer, J., 17, 174, 175
 Brewerton, T. D., 262, 271
 Brewin, C. R., 143, 144
 Brezgel, K., 413
 Brezo, J., 249
 Brickman, A. S., 92
 Bridge, J. A., 435
 Briere, J., 144
 Briquet, P., 171
 Brisson, C., 193
 Britton, A. M., 475
 Brody, A. L., 245
 Bromberger, J. T., 207
 Brookes, K., 422

Brookman, L. I., 458
 Brooks-Gunn, J., 431
 Brown, A. S., 334, 336
 Brown, D., 158
 Brown, G. K., 249, 308
 Brown, G. W., 78, 79, 230, 339
 Brown, G. K., 250
 Brown, J. S., 247, 249
 Brown, L. L., 506
 Brown, L. M., 413
 Brown, S. A., 300
 Brown, S. B., 76
 Brown, T. A., 128, 133
 Brownell, K., 259, 260
 Brownell, K. D., 267, 269
 Brubaker, K., 474
 Bruce, M. L., 239, 480, 481
 Bruch, H., 264
 Bruch, M. A., 147
 Bryant, B., 143
 Bryant, R., 151
 Bryant, R. A., 70, 127, 132, 134, 175
 Buchanan, R. W., 335
 Bucher, J. A., 210
 Buchsbaum, M. S., 335
 Budney, A. J., 313, 493
 Buitelaar, J. K., 459
 Buka, S. L., 158
 Bulik, C. M., 262, 271
 Bullers, S., 303
 Bunde, J., 197, 205
 Burgess, A. W., 410, 411, 412, 413
 Burgess, P., 127
 Burke, B. L., 313
 Burnam, A., 477
 Burne, S. M., 266
 Burns, J. W., 193, 194, 197
 Burris, K. D., 334
 Burrows, C. L., 462
 Burton, E. M., 258
 Bush, G., 328
 Bush, K., 168
 Bushman, B. J., 301
 Busse, A., 467
 Bussier, M. T., 404, 414
 Bustillo, J. R., 349
 Busto, U. E., 225
 Butcher, J. N., 79, 80, 81
 Butler, A. C., 506
 Butler, J. L., 406, 408
 Butler, L. D., 161, 166, 481
 Butzlaff, R. L., 230, 339
 Byne, W., 337
 Bystritsky, A., 148

C

Cacciola, J. S., 368
 Caccioppo, J. T., 187, 193



- Caddell, J. M., 143
 Cadenhead, K. S., 362
 Cadet, J.-L., 293
 Cadoret, R. J., 303, 369
 Caetano, R., 303
 Cahill, C. M., 228
 Cahill, K., 312
 Cahill, L., 157
 Calabrese, J. R., 244
 Caldwell, M. B., 269
 Calhoun, L. G., 144
 Calhoun, V. D., 282
 Caligiuri, M. P., 228
 Cami, J., 299
 Campbell, J., 532
 Campbell, M., 459
 Campbell, W. K., 233, 367
 Camus, A., 246
 Camus, V., 474
 Canivez, G. L., 84
 Cannon, T. D., 329, 336, 340, 341
 Canterbury, R., 441
 Cantor-Graee, E., 335
 Cantwell, D. P., 420
 Capaldi, D. M., 430
 Caplan, M. Z., 514
 Capps, L., 453
 Capron, A. M., 542, 543
 Cardno, A. G., 329
 Carey, K. B., 308
 Carlbring, P., 148
 Carlson, G. A., 433, 436
 Carlsson, A., 334
 Carnes, B. S., 455
 Carney, R. M., 479
 Carns, A., 307
 Carpenter, W. T., 321, 323, 543
 Carpentieri, S. C., 452
 Carper, R., 455
 Carr, A. T., 141
 Carr, D., 305
 Carr, E. G., 44
 Carr, R. E., 199
 Carrasco, J. L., 263
 Carroll, K. M., 312, 313, 315, 396, 398, 506
 Carroll, M. D., 259
 Carstensen, L. L., 462, 464
 Carter, C. S., 335
 Carter, F. A., 275
 Carter-Campbell, J. T., 257
 Cartmell, B., 511
 Carver, C. S., 186, 187, 210
 Case, B. G., 417
 Casey, B. J., 423
 Casey, J. E., 420
 Casper, M. L., 206
 Caspi, A., 32, 33, 52, 236, 427, 428
 Cassidy, J., 42
 Castellani, A. M., 496
 Castellanos, F. X., 421, 422
 Castelli, F., 453
 Castelli, W. P., 196
 Castillo-Cañez, I., 403, 404
 Castonguay, L. G., 512
 Catanese, K. R., 382
 Catterello, A., 316
 Celebucki, C. C., 284
 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 200, 201, 246, 247, 437
 Cerletti, U., 15
 Cerny, J. A., 148
 Chabrol, H., 423
 Chafee, D., 331, 334
 Chaiken, S., 210
 Chaloupka, R., 317
 Chamberlin, C., 3
 Chambers, K. C., 210
 Chambers, R. A., 298
 Chambless, D. L., 139, 301, 500, 503, 506, 509
 Chandler, C., 307
 Chandrasekaran, K., 228
 Chang, L., 132
 Chang, S. M., 218, 511
 Chant, D., 320
 Chapman, I. S., 322, 325
 Charcot, J. M., 16
 Chard, K. M., 151
 Charney, D. S., 112
 Charpentier, P., 343
 Charuvastra, A., 142
 Chase, A., 15
 Chassin, L., 298, 303
 Chavira, D. A., 122
 Check, J. V. P., 413
 Chelminski, I., 357
 Chen, 42, 344
 Chen, E., 143, 200
 Chen, S., 42
 Chen, Y., 332
 Chernoff, R. A., 202, 203
 Chesney, M. A., 201
 Chesser, E. S., 141
 Chi, J. S., 196
 Chiariello, M. A., 434
 Chorpita, B. E., 114, 115
 Chorpita, B. F., 133
 Choy, Y., 146
 Christ, 9
 Christakis, N., 310
 Christensen, A., 496, 497, 507
 Christophe, D., 405
 Chronis, A. M., 425
 Chu, J. A., 163
 Chua, S. T., 337
 Chutuape, M. A., 307
 Cicchetti, D. V., 445
 Ciechanowski, P., 481
 Cimbora, D. M., 429
 Cinciripini, P. M., 311
 Cipriani, A., 250
 Cisler, J. M., 120
 Clancy, S. A., 158
 Clara, I. P., 121
 Clark, D., 132, 147, 513
 Clark, D. M., 137, 138, 139, 147, 148
 Clark, L. A., 219, 232, 356, 358, 359
 Clarke, G. N., 435
 Clarke, J. C., 136
 Clarkin, J. F., 379
 Clarkson, T. B., 193
 Classen, C., 127
 Clayton, R. R., 316
 Cleary, P. D., 302
 Cleary, S. D., 303
 Cleckley, H., 368, 369, 379
 Cloak, C. C., 132
 Cloitre, M., 142
 Cloninger, R. C., 172
 Clopton, J. R., 82
 Cloud, J., 539
 Clum, G. A., 86
 Cobain, K., 249
 Cobb, J. P., 126
 Cochran, S., 206
 Cochrane, C. E., 271
 Coe, C. L., 190
 Cohen, D., 177, 479
 Cohen, E. M., 146
 Cohen, J., 427
 Cohen, P., 246, 433
 Cohen, R. M., 334
 Cohen, S., 79, 186, 187
 Cohen-Kettenis, P. T., 399
 Coie, J. D., 429, 430
 Coker, L. H., 471
 Cola, P., 344
 Colapinto, J., 397
 Cole, D. A., 231, 434
 Cole, G., 469
 Cole, J., 203
 Cole, M., 475
 Cole, M. G., 474
 Coles, C. D., 282
 Coles, M. E., 42
 Colfax, G., 201, 202
 Collins, P. F., 236
 Collins, R. L., 205
 Colom, F., 240
 Colombo, C., 102
 Comer, S. D., 292
 Community Epidemiology Work Group (CEWG), 290
 Compas, B. E., 187, 274, 275, 308, 311
 Compton, D. R., 287
 Compton, S. N., 440
 Conceicao do Rosarios-Campos, M., 126
 Conley, R. R., 344
 Connell, C. M., 473
 Conners, C. K., 423
 Connors, G. J., 306
 Contrada, R. J., 194
 Conwell, Y., 481
 Cook, J. M., 481
 Cook, M., 136
 Cooke, D. J., 368, 369
 Cookson, W. O. C. M., 199
 Coolidge, F. L., 356
 Coons, P. M., 167
 Cooper, H. M., 301
 Cooper, M. L., 301, 303
 Cooper, S. E., 387
 Cooper, Z., 264
 Copolov, D. L., 322
 Corder, R., 282
 Cordova, J. V., 496
 Corman, M., 301
 Cornblatt, B., 340
 Corrigan, P. W., 34, 506, 531, 533
 Cortoni, F. A., 408
 Corvea, M. H., 478
 Coryell, W., 248
 Costa, P. T., 464, 466
 Costa, P. T., Jr., 359
 Costello, E. J., 433
 Cott, C. A., 472
 Courchesne, E., 455, 456
 Cowley, D. S., 152
 Cox, B. J., 121, 124
 Coyne, J. C., 113, 230, 434
 Craske, M., 146
 Craske, M. G., 148
 Crawford, T. N., 357
 Creamer, M., 127
 Creer, T. L., 199
 Crick, N. R., 429
 Critchley, H. D., 453
 Crits-Christoph, P., 147, 148, 149, 375, 503, 513
 Critser, G., 259
 Cronan, T. A., 431
 Cronbach, L. J., 61
 Crosby, L., 430
 Crow, T. J., 321
 Crowell, N. A., 411, 412, 413
 Crozier, J. C., 430
 Cruise, T., 442
 Cruts, M., 470

Csernansky, J. G., 344
 Cullen, F. T., 411
 Cummings, J. L., 140, 469, 471
 Cunningham, K., 140
 Cunningham, K. A., 405
 Curry, J. E., 435
 Curtin, J. J., 300, 301
 Curtis, L. H., 465
 Czajkowski, N., 123, 374

D

Dagon, E.M., 478
 Dahl, A. A., 147
 Dahlstrom, G., 197
 Dahmer, J., 523
 Dain, R., 306
 Dallery, J., 307, 313
 D'Allessio, D., 413
 Dallman, M. F., 260
 Dare, C., 271
 D'Avanzo, B., 240, 507
 Davidson, K., 209
 Davidson, R., 226, 227
 Davidson, R. J., 22
 Davies, D. K., 450
 Davila, J., 231
 Davis, 344
 Davis, C., 262
 Davis, D. M., 340
 Davis, G. C., 142
 Davis, H. R., 455
 Davis, J. M., 229, 334
 Davis, K. L., 333
 Davis, L., 159, 439, 440
 Davis, M. C., 206
 Davis, M. K., 512
 Davison, G. C., 87, 209, 210, 211, 502, 514
 Davoli, M., 307
 Dawson, D. A., 317
 Dawson, G., 452
 Dawson, M., 437
 Dawson, M. E., 136
 Day, N. L., 282
 Day, S. X., 317
 Deacon, S., 464
 Deary, V., 180
 DeCuir, W. J., 539
 De Cuyper, G., 399
 Deep, A. L., 271
 DeFazio, A., 405
 DeFries, J. C., 444
 de Graaf, R., 128, 132
 DeJong, W., 267
 Delano-Wood, L., 480
 Del Dotto, J. E., 420
 deLint, J., 302
 DeLisi, L. E., 330
 Demler, P. S., 145

den Heijer, T., 470
 Dent, C. W., 311
 De Perzel, M., 247
 Depression Guideline Panel, 242
 Depue, R. A., 228, 236
 Dering, R. L., 308
 DeRubeis, R. J., 147, 148, 149, 243, 506
 Descartes, R., 246
 de'Silva, P., 141
 De Souza, E. B., 296
 Dessonville, C., 483
 Detweiler, J. B., 211
 Dew, M. A., 251
 Dewey, W. L., 287
 de Wit, H., 312
 Diaz, T., 303
 Dickerson, S. S., 38
 Dickey, C. C., 362
 Dickstein, D. P., 436
 Dieserud, G., 249
 DiFranza, J. R., 304
 Dimidjian, S., 239, 244, 493, 508
 DiNardo, P. A., 76
 Dingle, G., 239
 Dishion, T. J., 431
 Ditto, B., 195
 Dix, D., 12
 Dixon, L., 352
 Dobson, K. S., 506
 Dodge, K. A., 429, 430
 Dodson, J. D., 120
 Doerr, P., 262
 Dohrenwend, B. P., 338
 Dolder, C. R., 344
 Doll, H. A., 257
 Dombrovsky, A. Y., 238
 Donahue, B. C., 443
 Donaldson, K., 536–537
 Dopke, C. A., 394
 Doss, B. D., 513
 Dougher, M. J., 409
 Down, L., 447
 Draguns, J. G., 66
 Draijer, N., 162
 Drevets, W. C., 227
 Dreznick, M. T., 407, 413
 Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), 290
 Drummond, K. D., 396
 Drury, V., 349, 351
 Duffy, F. F., 25, 26
 Dugas, M. J., 140
 DuHamel, K., 303
 Duke, M. P., 99
 Duman, R. S., 36, 229, 245
 Duncan, G. W., 474
 Duncan, T. E., 298
 Dunne, M. P., 397

Dunst, K., 216
 DuPaul, G. J., 420, 425
 Dura, J. R., 473
 Duran, R. E. F., 509
 Durantini, M. R., 203
 Durkheim, E., 248
 Durkin, K. L., 402
 Durrett, C. A., 379
 Durston, S., 423
 Dusseldorp, E., 210
 Dvoskin, J. A., 532–533
 Dworkin, R. H., 321, 329
 Dyck, M. J., 233

E

Eaker, E. D., 196
 Ebmeier, K. P., 479
 Eddy, K. T., 255
 Eddy, M., 431
 Edelbrock, C., 428
 Eder, W., 197, 199
 Edgerton, N., 185
 Edvardsen, J., 224
 Edwards, G. H., 424
 Ege, M. J., 197
 Egeland, B., 440
 Ehlers, A., 138, 143
 Eich, E., 165
 Eley, T. C., 369
 Elkin, I., 238, 243
 Elkins, H., 335
 Elkins, I., 302, 420
 Ellenberger, H., 17
 Elliott, R., 491, 505, 507, 512
 Ellis, A., 47–48
 Ellis, T. E., 247
 el-Mallakh, R. S., 228
 Elzinga, B. M., 165
 Emanuel, E., 112
 Emery, R., 149
 Emery, R. E., 269
 Emmelkamp, P. M. G., 393, 506
 Emslie, G., 435
 Engdahl, B., 142
 Engedal, K., 470
 Engelhard, I. M., 134
 Enger, C., 477
 Ennett, S. T., 316
 Enns, M. W., 121
 Enserink, M., 243
 Epel, E. S., 186
 Epling, W. F., 262
 Epping-Jordan, J. E., 187
 Epstein, E. E., 307
 Epstein, H., 200, 202
 Epstein, J. A., 303
 Erdborg, P., 83
 Erhardt, D., 420
 Erikson, E., 21

Erlenmeyer-Kimling, L. E., 340
 Ernst, D., 233
 Ernst, T., 132
 Escobar, J. I., 172
 Esteves, F., 133
 Evans, D. L., 197
 Evans, P. D., 185
 Evans, R. J., 317
 Evashwick, C. J., 485
 Everett, F., 511
 Everill, J. T., 271
 Everly, G. S., Jr., 151
 Everson, S. A., 195, 197
 Exner, J. E., Jr., 83
 EXPLORE Study Team, 203
 Eyberg, S. M., 431
 Eysenck, H. J., 499

F

Faber, S. D., 193, 194, 197
 Fabrega, H., Jr., 68
 Fairburn, C. G., 139, 257, 260, 264, 265, 266, 267, 271, 272, 274, 275
 Falbo, J., 148
 Falloon, I. R. H., 349
 Fals-Stewart, W., 307
 Fanous, A. H., 232
 Faraone, S. V., 330, 420, 421, 422
 Faravelli, C., 173
 Farina, A., 11
 Farmer, A. E., 328
 Farré, M., 299
 Farrelly, M. C., 317
 Farrington, D. P., 427, 430
 Faustman, W. O., 334
 Favaro, A., 258
 Faw, G. D., 449
 Febbraro, G. A. R., 86
 Feingold, B. E., 423
 Feldman, H. A., 388
 Feldman, H. M., 459
 Feldman Barrett, L., 93
 Ferebee, I., 146
 Ferguson, C. P., 263
 Ferguson, S. B., 311
 Fergusson, D. M., 287
 Ferri, M., 307, 468
 Fertuck, E. A., 364
 Fetkewicz, 167
 Fiellin, D. A., 314
 Fillmore, K. M., 303, 478
 Finesinger, I. E., 138
 Finkelhor, D., 404
 Finlay-Jones, R., 132
 Finney, J. W., 306, 307
 Fiorentine, R., 306
 First, M. B., 69
 Fischer, M., 329



- Fischler, K., 448
 Fishbain, D. A., 179
 Fisher, B. S., 411
 Fisher, J. E., 478, 481
 Fisk, N., 397
 Fitzgerald, F., 435
 Fitzgibbons, M. L., 269
 Flament, M. F., 439
 Flaum, M., 76, 335
 Flegal, K. M., 259
 Fleming, C. M., 511
 Fleming, D. T., 398
 Fleming, M. Z., 94
 Floyd, M., 504
 Flykt, A., 133
 Flynn, C., 433
 Foa, E. B., 42, 92, 129, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 411, 502
 Folkman, S., 186
 Folks, D. G., 172
 Folstein, S., 455
 Fonagy, P., 379
 Fong, K. T., 509
 Ford, C. S., 404
 Ford, C. V., 172
 Forster, H. P., 112
 Foster, 306
 Foster, J., 522
 Fowler, D., 349
 Fowler, I. L., 320
 Fowler, J., 31
 Fox, C., 471–472
 Frackiewicz, E. J., 345
 Fraley, R. C., 42
 Frame, C. L., 429
 Frances, A., 361
 Franco, D. L., 260
 Frank, A. E., 377
 Frank, E., 103, 238
 Frank, J. D., 112
 Franklin, M. E., 149
 Franko, D. L., 256, 258
 Franzen, M. D., 92
 Frasure-Smith, N., 197, 479
 Frederickson, B. L., 464, 480
 Fredrick-Osborn, S. L., 293
 Fredrickson, B., 217, 233
 Fredrickson, B. L., 78, 186, 196
 Fredrickson, M., 135, 268
 Freedman, 345
 Freeman, A., 376
 Freeman, J. B., 441
 Freeman, R., 256
 Freeman, S., 458
 Freeston, M. H., 140
 Frei, E., 287
 Fremouw, W. J., 247
 Freud, A., 18, 21
 Freud, S., 17–21, 41, 44, 174, 175, 231–232, 374, 496
 Freund, K., 406
 Fried, P., 286
 Friedland, R., 90
 Friedman, M., 194, 209
 Friedman, M. S., 199
 Friedmann, M. A., 315
 Friedrich, M. J., 259
 Frith, C. D., 322
 Froelich, T. E., 470
 Frojdh, K., 477
 Fromm-Reichmann, F., 338, 346
 Frost, D. O., 293
 Frost, R., 126
 Frost, R. O., 149, 152
 Fuller, R. K., 309
 Fullerton, C., 179
 Fumeron, F., 195
 Fung, H. H., 50
 Fung, Y. K., 423
 Furmark, T., 146
 Furnham, A., 268
 Futterweit, W., 398

G
 Gaitz, C. M., 483
 Galea, S., 142
 Galen, 9, 14, 15
 Gallagher, D., 480
 Galli, V., 405
 Gallo, C. L., 246
 Gallo, J. J., 465, 478
 Galloway, G. P., 293
 Galton, F., 15
 Ganellan, R. J., 81
 Ganguli, M., 479
 Garand, L., 473
 Garb, H. N., 83
 Garb, I. I. N., 357
 Garber, J., 235, 433, 434, 438
 Garbutt, J. C., 228
 Gard, D. E., 323
 Gardner, C. O., 216, 224
 Garety, P. A., 349
 Garfield, 43
 Garfinkel, P. E., 254, 257
 Garland, R. J., 409
 Garner, D. M., 254, 255, 258, 264, 266, 268
 Garofalo, R., 532
 Garrett-Mayer, E., 457
 Garske, J. P., 512
 Gassner, J., 16
 Gatchel, R. J., 180
 Gatz, M., 224, 469, 471, 472, 473, 476, 477, 484
 Gaugin, P., 221
 Gaus, V. L., 451, 452
 Ge, X., 369
 Gearhart, J. P., 397
 Gebhard, P. H., 402
 Geddes, J. R., 243
 Gee, T. L., 167
 Geer, J. H., 113, 391
 Geller, J. L., 13, 435, 539
 Genaine Quadruplets, 329
 Gendall, K. A., 258
 Gendreau, P., 532
 Geraciotti, T. D., 132, 143
 Geraerts, E., 159
 Gerlach, A. L., 137
 Gernsbacher, M. A., 437
 Gerra, G., 296
 Gershon, S., 332
 Geschwind, D. H., 470
 Ghaemi, S. N., 102, 244
 Giancola, P., 301
 Gibbon, M., 75
 Gibbons, M. B. C., 513
 Gibson, D. R., 201, 291
 Gibson, G. D., 473
 Gidron, Y., 209
 Giesen-Bloo, J., 379
 Gilbert, A. R., 337
 Gilbertson, M. W., 142
 Gilbody, S., 245
 Gill, S., 471
 Gillberg, C., 454
 Gillespie, K., 151
 Gilliland, R., 391
 Gillis, J. J., 444
 Girgus, J. S., 235
 Gitlin, L. N., 473
 Glaser, R., 110, 466, 477
 Glass, C. R., 86
 Glass, G. V., 116
 Glassman, A. H., 197, 479
 Glatt, S. J., 330
 Gleaves, D. H., 163, 165
 Gleick, J., 99
 Glenn, A. L., 370
 Glick, 344
 Glithero, E., 174
 Glod, C. A., 435
 Godart, N. T., 256, 257
 Goenjian, A. K., 151
 Goggin, C., 532
 Gold, P. B., 502
 Goldapple, K., 245
 Goldberg, J., 388
 Goldberg, T. E., 331
 Golden, C. J., 92
 Golden, R. N., 218
 Goldfried, M. R., 502, 505, 512
 Golding, J. M., 172
 Goldman-Rakic, P. S., 335
 Goldsmith, H. H., 361
 Goldsmith, H. H., 437
 Goldstein, A. J., 139, 150
 Goldstein, I. B., 193, 194
 Goldstein, M. J., 240
 Golier, J., 143
 Golsmith, H. H., 369
 Gomez, F. C., 94
 Gone, J. P., 130
 Gonzaga, A. M., 459
 Goode, S., 455
 Goodenow, C., 187
 Goodkin, K., 212
 Goodman, G. S., 158
 Goodman, M., 398
 Goodsitt, A., 264
 Goodwin, D. K., 250
 Goodwin, F., 220
 Goodwin, F. K., 102, 244
 Gopnik, A., 453
 Gordon, J. R., 308
 Gordon, K. H., 270
 Gordon, L. T., 312
 Gorenstein, E. E., 371
 Gorman, J. M., 132, 502
 Gortner, E. T., 239
 Gorzalka, B. B., 389, 391
 Gotlib, I. H., 216, 231, 233, 235
 Gottesman, I. I., 328, 329, 369
 Gottman, J. M., 231, 462, 496, 497
 Gould, R. A., 147, 149, 274
 Goyette, C. H., 423
 Grabe, S., 269
 Grace, A. A., 334, 335
 Grady, C., 112
 Grady, K. E., 187
 Grady-Fletcher, A., 507
 Graham, J. R., 81
 Graham, J. W., 317
 Grandin, T., 456–457
 Grant, B. F., 317
 Gratton, A., 300
 Gray, J. J., 266, 267
 Green, C., 158
 Green, M. F., 345, 349
 Green, M. J., 228
 Green, R., 396, 397, 398
 Greenberg, L., 492, 493
 Greenberg, L. S., 491, 497, 505, 507, 512
 Greenwood, T. A., 332
 Greeven, A., 180
 Gretarsdortir, E., 481
 Grether, J. K., 437
 Grice, D. E., 262
 Griffin, M. G., 144
 Griffing, A., 257
 Griffing, S., 257
 Grillon, C., 113
 Grilo, C. M., 257, 273, 275, 358

Grinker, R. R., 167
 Grinspoon, L., 286, 287
 Grisso, T., 531, 538, 542
 Grodzinsky, G., 420
 Groen, A., 458
 Groesz, L. M., 267
 Gross, C., 32
 Grossman, D., 142
 Gruber, K., 307
 Grundy, S. M., 195
 Guastella, A. J., 153
 Gumanis, 536–537
 Gump, B. S., 195, 207
 Gunderson, J. G., 347
 Gunn, J., 410
 Gur, R. C., 175
 Gur, R. E., 337
 Gureje, O., 172, 179
 Gurland, B., 482
 Gurman, A. S., 507
 Gustad, J., 170, 177
 Guthrie, R. M., 132, 134
 Gutman, D. A., 38, 228
 Guyll, M., 194, 207, 317
 Gwaltney, C. J., 311
 Gwynn, R. C., 197

H

Haaga, D. A. F., 87, 209, 233, 301, 308, 502, 504
 Haas, R. H., 456
 Hacking, I., 160
 Haddock, G., 349
 Hagerman, R., 447
 Hagglof, 454
 Halaris, A., 228
 Halbriech, U., 173
 Halkitis, P. N., 202
 Hall, G. C., 113, 404
 Hall, M., 383
 Halliday-Boykins, C. A., 432
 Halmi, K. A., 270
 Halstead, 91
 Haman, K. L., 506
 Hammeke, T., 92
 Hammen, C., 434
 Hammen, C. L., 86
 Hammond, M., 431
 Hankin, B. J., 217, 433
 Hansen, W. B., 316, 317
 Hanson, K., 531
 Hanson, R. K., 84, 400, 404, 405, 414
 Hanson, T., 313
 Hardan, A. Y., 456
 Hare, E., 176
 Hare, R. D., 368
 Hariri, A. R., 236
 Harisu, 398

Harkin, A., 296
 Harkness, K. L., 230
 Harner, D. E., 255
 Harpur, T. J., 368
 Harrington, P. J., 139
 Harris, A. J. R., 400
 Harris, A. J. R., 405
 Harris, C. A., 481
 Harris, M. J., 232
 Harris, T. O., 79, 230
 Harrison, P. J., 228
 Harris, T. O., 78
 Harry Benjamin International Gender Dysphoria Association, 398
 Harsch, N., 159
 Hart, E. L., 421
 Hart, S. D., 368
 Hartmann, H., 21
 Hartung, C. M., 357
 Hartz, D. T., 293
 Harvard Mental Health Letter, 343
 Harvey, A. G., 70, 127, 436
 Harvey, P. D., 345
 Harwood, H. J., 487
 Hasin, D. S., 281, 305
 Haslam, C., 152
 Haslam, N., 360
 Hathaway, S. R., 79, 80
 Haviland, M. I., 317
 Hawkins, J. D., 303
 Hawton, K., 388
 Hay, D., 369
 Hay, P. J., 260
 Hayes, S. C., 495, 506
 Haynes, S. N., 85, 86
 Hazel, N. A., 434
 Heard, H. L., 363, 378
 Heatherton, T. F., 260, 265
 Heavey, C. L., 497
 Hebert, K., 543
 Hechtman, L., 421, 425
 Hecker, M. H. L., 196
 Hegel, G. W. F., 377
 Heidegger, M., 246
 Heim, E., 187
 Heimberg, R., 14
 Heimberg, R. G., 124
 Heinrichs, D. W., 323
 Heinrichs, R. W., 335
 Heinssen, R. K., 348
 Heiss, G., 205
 Heller, K., 515
 Heller, T. L., 424
 Helmuth, L., 71, 73
 Helzer, J. E., 477
 Hemingway, H., 197, 479
 Hendry, C. N., 451
 Henggeler, S. W., 432

Heninger, G. R., 36
 Henker, B., 420, 425
 Henningfield, J. E., 311
 Henningson, P. N., 425
 Henriques, R. W., 345
 Henriques, J. B., 232, 250
 Henry, B., 429
 Henry, G. W., 10
 Henry, W. P., 502, 505, 512
 Henry VIII, King of Great Britain, 11
 Hensley, R., 434
 Hensley, V. R., 418
 Herbert, J. D., 152, 260
 Herman, C. P., 263, 265
 Herman, J. L., 364
 Hermann-Lingen, C., 197
 Heron, B., 513
 Herpetz, S. C., 364
 Herrmann, L. L., 479
 Herrmann-Lingen, C., 479
 Hersen, M., 85, 115
 Hertzog, C., 465
 Herz, M. I., 346
 Herzog, D. B., 255, 256, 258
 Heston, L. L., 329, 330
 Hetteema, J. M., 131, 230
 Heumann, 357
 Heuser, L., 229
 Heyn, P., 472
 Hibbeln, J. R., 218
 Hirschman, R., 404
 Hietala, J., 332
 Higgins, S. T., 493
 Hill, A., 257, 410
 Hillhouse, M. P., 306
 Hillsman, R., 235
 Hilsenroth, M. J., 513
 Hinckley, John, Jr., 521, 522, 523
 Hinshaw, S., 3, 4, 5
 Hinshaw, S. P., 419, 420, 421, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 430, 436
 Hinton, E., 129
 Hippocrates, 9
 Hirsch, C. R., 137
 Ho, B. C., 324, 331
 Hobfoll, S. E., 127
 Hobson, R. P., 452
 Hodges, E. L., 271
 Hoebel, B. G., 262
 Hoek, H. W., 256, 257
 Hoffman, R. E., 335, 337
 Hofmann, S. G., 152, 153
 Hogan, D. R., 391
 Hogarty, G. E., 349, 350
 Holcomb, W. R., 433
 Holder, H. D., 306
 Hollander, E., 377

Hollingshead, A. B., 95, 337
 Hollon, S. D., 24, 239, 242, 243, 244, 506
 Holm, V. A., 459
 Holman, K. C., 457
 Holmes, E. A., 143, 144
 Holmes, T. H., 76, 78
 Holroyd, S., 474
 Holshoer, F., 229
 Holt, K. D., 316
 Holyt, I. P., 157
 Holzman, P. S., 332
 Hong, J. P., 358
 Honig, A., 226
 Honigman, T. B., 474
 Hooe, E. S., 433
 Hooley, J. M., 230
 Hooley, J. M., 339
 Hope, D. A., 147, 433
 Hops, H., 231, 298
 Horan, W. P., 323
 Horgen, K. B., 259, 260, 267
 Horn, W. F., 86
 Horney, K., 21
 Horowitz, J. L., 438, 505
 Horton, A. M., Jr., 92
 Horvath, A. O., 512
 Horwitz, B., 443
 Horwood, L. J., 287
 Hoshino, Y., 459
 Houts, A. C., 7
 Howard, K., 263
 Howell, D. C., 187
 Howitt, D., 404
 Howlin, P., 454–455
 Hser, Y., 291
 Hsu, L. K. G., 273
 Hubschman, R., 399
 Hudson, J. I., 260
 Hudson, J. L., 440
 Hudziak, J. J., 397
 Huesmann, L. R., 429
 Huether, G., 296
 Hughes, C., 449
 Hughes, C. W., 435
 Hughes, J., 312
 Hughes, J. R., 292, 311
 Hugo, K., 449
 Huijbregts, S. C. J., 448
 Hulley, S., 205
 Humphreys, K., 307
 Hunsley, J., 83, 84
 Hunt, N., 481
 Hunter, J. A., 405, 408
 Hunter, R., 14
 Huntjen, R. J. C., 165
 Huppert, J. D., 506
 Hurlbert, D. H., 365
 Hurlburt, R. T., 85, 86



Hussong, A. M., 301, 303
 Hutchinson, 338
 Huthwaite, J. S., 543
 Huttonen, M. O., 336
 Hyde, J. S., 268, 269
 Hyland, M. E., 200
 Hyman, S. E., 59
 Hynes, G. J., 186
 Hypericum Depression Trial Study Group, 112

I

Iacono, W., 331, 332, 420
 Iacono, W. G., 228, 262, 422, 428
 Ianni, F., 375
 Ickovics, J. R., 186
 Illowsky, B. P., 335
 Imboden, J. B., 176
 IMS Health, 237
 Ingram, C., 410
 Ingram, R. E., 233
 Inouye, S. K., 470, 475
 Insel, T. L., 296
 Insel, T. R., 133
 Institute of Medicine, 314, 437
 Ipser, J. C., 152
 Iribarren, C., 196
 Irvin, J. E., 308
 Irwin, M., 542
 Ishikawa, S. S., 369
 Ito, T., 301
 Ivanoff, I., 249
 Ivarsson, T., 256
 Iwamasa, G. Y., 511

J

Jablonski, P., 534–535
 Jablonsky, A., 321, 326
 Jackson, C., 302
 Jackson, D. N., 374
 Jackson, J. C., 475
 Jackson, K. M., 297
 Jackson, R. J., 139
 Jackson, R. W., 195
 Jacob, R. G., 193
 Jacobi, E. A., 124
 Jacobi, F., 117
 Jacobsen, L. K., 128
 Jacobson, K. C., 298
 Jacobson, N. S., 105, 239, 240, 493, 496, 507, 508, 513
 Jaffe, J. H., 284, 314
 Jaffee, S. R., 369
 Jamison, K. R., 220, 222
 Jamner, L. D., 193, 194
 Jampole, L., 404
 Jang, K. L., 359
 Jansen, M. A., 316
 Jarrell, M. P., 266

Jarrett, R. B., 513
 Jarvik, L. F., 483
 Jasnoski, M. L., 211
 Jeans, R. F. I., 156
 Jelacic, M., 157
 Jeng, J. C., 392
 Jenike, M. A., 125, 149, 152, 373
 Jensen, P. S., 420
 Jernigan, D. H., 303
 Jeste, D. V., 350, 477
 Jimerson, D. C., 263
 Jindal, 225
 Johansen, L., 179
 Johnson, D., 304
 Johnson, D. R., 404
 Johnson, F., 535
 Johnson, J., 71, 128
 Johnson, M. K., 46, 87
 Johnson, N. J., 187, 236
 Johnson, S. L., 219, 236, 240
 Johnson, S. M., 497, 507
 Johnson, V., 384, 389, 390, 392, 393, 394
 Johnson, W. G., 265, 266, 273
 Johnston, C., 424
 Johnston, L. D., 291
 Johri, M., 485
 Joiner, T. E., 230, 231, 233, 235, 260, 269, 270
 Joiner, T. E. J., 247, 249, 250
 Jones, D. B., 404
 Jones, H. A., 425
 Jones, I. H., 406
 Jones, J., 162
 Jones, M., 521, 523
 Jones, P. B., 344
 Joraschky, P., 173
 Jorenby, D. E., 312
 Jorgensen, C., 398
 Jorm, A. F., 232
 Josephs, R. A., 301
 Judd, J. L., 216
 Judd, L. L., 221
 Jung, C., 17, 20
 Junkert-Tress, B., 178
 Just, M. A., 452

K

Kable, J. A., 282
 Kaczynski, T., 363
 Kafka, M. P., 407, 413
 Kagan, J., 132
 Kahneman, D., 78
 Kalichman, S. C., 201, 202
 Kamarck, T. M., 93, 193
 Kamarck, T. W., 187, 197
 Kamp, M., 168
 Kandel, D. B., 287
 Kane, J. M., 344

Kane, P., 434
 Kang, J., 473
 Kanner, L., 451, 454
 Kant, I., 246
 Kapczynski, F., 152
 Kaplan, A. S., 257
 Kaplan, G. A., 196
 Kaplan, H. S., 384, 388, 394
 Kaplan, J. R., 187, 193
 Kaplan, K., 42
 Kaplan, M., 357
 Kaplan, M. S., 405, 406, 408
 Kaplow, J. B., 403
 Kaptchuk, T. J., 179
 Karasek, R. A., 196
 Karel, M. J., 476
 Karim, L., 269
 Karkowski, L. M., 230, 298
 Karkowski-Shuman, L. M., 33, 328
 Karlsson, J., 424
 Karon, B. P., 478
 Kasari, C., 458
 Kasett, J. A., 261
 Kashani, J. H., 433, 439
 Kashden, J., 92
 Kashner, T. M., 172, 180
 Kasl-Godley, J., 471, 472
 Kasl-Godley, J. E., 476
 Kassel, J. D., 300, 301
 Kassell, J. D., 302
 Kaszniak, A. W., 160
 Kato, T., 224
 Katz, E. C., 307, 313
 Katz, H. M., 347
 Katz, I. R., 474
 Kavanagh, K. A., 431
 Kawachi, I., 128, 196, 197
 Kawakami, N., 129
 Kaye, W. H., 273
 Kazdin, A. E., 431, 493, 506
 Keane, T. M., 143, 150, 151, 152
 Kearney, P. M., 192
 Keefe, R. S. E., 345
 Keel, P. K., 256, 258, 268, 269, 274
 Keenan, K., 427
 Keilp, J. G., 249
 Keller, M. B., 124, 244, 435
 Kellerman, J., 363
 Kellett, S., 103
 Kelley, M. L., 425
 Kellner, C. H., 250
 Kelly, H., 529
 Kelly, J. A., 202
 Kelly, M., 484
 Kelly, M. K., 433
 Keltner, D., 186, 230
 Kemeny, M. E., 38, 189
 Kempster, N., 410

Kenardy, J., 138, 260
 Kendall, P. C., 48, 233, 438, 440, 441, 502, 506
 Kendler, K. S., 33, 70, 108, 122, 131, 132, 135, 216, 222, 223, 224, 230, 232, 236, 262, 298, 328, 361, 369
 Kennedy, E., 434
 Kennedy, N., 152
 Kennedy, S. H., 257
 Kernberg, O., 364, 377
 Kerns, J. G., 325
 Kerns, R. D., 180
 Keshavan, M. S., 337
 Kessler, L., 467
 Kessler, R. C., 25, 70, 107, 120, 123, 124, 145, 158, 187, 217, 221, 281, 515
 Kety, S. S., 330
 Kevorkian, J., 248
 Keys, A., 270
 Khalife, S., 391
 Kiecolt-Glaser, J., 212
 Kiecolt-Glaser, J. K., 110, 466, 473, 477
 Kiecolt-Glaser, K. G., 187, 188, 189, 191
 Kiefer, A. K., 383
 Kieseppa, T., 224
 Kiesler, C. A., 539
 Kihlstrom, J. F., 157, 159, 175
 Killen, J. D., 267, 302, 303, 312
 Kim, E., 147
 Kim, E. D., 388
 Kim, H. C., 360
 Kim, J., 177
 Kim, J. E., 480
 Kim-Cohen, J., 429
 King, D. A., 477
 Kingdom, D., 349
 Kinsey, A., 384, 407
 Kinzl, J. F., 260
 Kirkbride, J. B., 320
 Kirkpatrick, B., 323
 Kirmayer, L. J., 66, 129, 130, 172, 173, 177, 178, 179
 Kirsch, I., 112
 Kirschbaum, C., 189
 Kisiel, C. L., 163
 Kisley, M. A., 462
 Kivlighan, D. M., 502
 Kizer, A., 219, 236
 Kleck, R. E., 267
 Klein, D. N., 216, 219, 232, 434, 513
 Klein, R. G., 437
 Klerman, G. L., 71, 128, 218, 237
 Klinetob, N. A., 497
 Klingberg, T., 443

Klinnert, M. D., 200
 Klintsova, A. Y., 282
 Klonsky, E. D., 358
 Kluft, R., 167
 Kluft, R. P., 166
 Klump, K. L., 262, 268, 269
 Klunk, W. E., 468
 Knight, B. G., 472, 473, 474, 484
 Knopp, E. H., 409
 Knutson, B., 50
 Kochanek, K. D., 283
 Koegel, L. K., 458
 Koegel, R. L., 458
 Koenigsberg, H. W., 375
 Kohn, L. P., 510
 Kohn, M. L., 337
 Kohut, H., 366
 Koivuma-Honkanen, H., 249
 Koller, E. A., 345
 Kolmen, B. K., 459
 Koob, G. F., 290, 299
 Koons, C. R., 379
 Kopelowicz, A., 342, 346, 348,
 349, 350, 351
 Koss, M. P., 43, 505
 Kosson, D. S., 371
 Kosten, T. R., 128, 315, 320, 352
 Kovacs, M., 249
 Kovas, Y., 442, 444
 Kozak, M. J., 152
 Kozel, N. J., 294
 Kozol, H., 532
 Krabman, P., 286
 Kraepelin, E., 64, 326
 Kramer, J. H., 470
 Kranzler, H. R., 310
 Krasnoperova, E., 233
 Krasnow, A. D., 503
 Krause, K.-H., 420, 422
 Krause, N., 196
 Kreslake, J. M., 304
 Kreuger, R. B., 405, 406, 408
 Kreyenbuhl, J., 345
 Kring, A. M., 205, 230, 323, 324,
 342
 Kringlen, E., 470
 Krinsley, K. E., 158
 Kroenke, K., 181
 Krokoff, L. J., 231, 496
 Krueger, R. F., 70, 302
 Kruger, S., 228
 Krystal, J. H., 310
 Kubanski, L. D., 477
 Kubanski, L. D., 197
 Kuehnle, K., 403
 Kugler, J., 211
 Kuhn, T., 28
 Kuipers, E., 349
 Kulkarni, M., 130

Kullgren, G., 173, 176
 Kunkel, D., 260
 Kunst-Wilson, W. R., 176
 Kuper, H., 197, 479
 Kupfer, D. J., 69, 73, 221
 Kuzmich, H., 452
L
 Laborit, H., 343
 Ladoceur, R., 140, 141, 149
 Lahey, B. B., 369, 426, 428, 430
 Lalumier, 413
 Lam, D. H., 240
 Lam, H. R., 539
 Lam, R. W., 218
 Lambert, M. J., 116, 499, 502, 505,
 507
 Lancaster, T., 312
 Landa, R. J., 457
 Landreville, P., 480
 Lane, E. A., 340
 Lang, A. R., 301
 Lang, P. J., 300
 Langa, K. M., 462, 467
 Langeluddeke, A., 410
 Langenbucher, J., 279
 Langer, E. J., 486
 Långström, N., 400
 Langworthy, K., 459
 Lantz, P. M., 206
 Lanyon, R. I., 407
 Larsen, D. K., 138
 Larson, E. B., 472
 Larsson, H., 360
 LaRue, A., 478, 483
 Lasko, N.B., 159
 Lau, J. Y. F., 440
 Lau, Y.-S., 423
 Laumann, E. O., 382, 383, 386,
 388, 389, 390, 413
 Laurel-Seller, E., 266
 Lauril, J. V., 474
 Lavoie, K. L., 205
 Law, M., 311, 531
 Lawrence, D., 284
 Lawton, M., 462
 Lazarus, R. S., 186
 Leahy, R., 240
 Leahy, R. L., 238, 495
 Lebow, J. L., 507
 Lebowitz, B. D., 465, 478
 Lecci, L., 177
 Lechner, S. C., 212
 Le Couteur, A., 455
 Lee, A., 452
 Lee, H. K., 332
 Lee, S., 268
 Lee, S. S., 420, 421, 426, 427, 428
 Lee, V. E., 431

Leenaars, A. A., 251
 Legault, C., 471
 Legido, A., 448
 le Grange, D., 273, 275
 Lehder Roberts, D., 290
 Lehman, A. F., 346, 351
 Lehman, D. R., 159
 Lehrer, P. M., 210
 Leibenluft, E., 221
 Leiblum, S. R., 389, 392, 394, 395
 Leischow, S. J., 284
 Leit, R. A., 266, 267
 Lejeune, J., 447
 Le Masurier, M., 479
 Le Moal, 299
 Lemon, S. C., 315
 Lenzenweger, M. F., 321, 329, 358,
 362
 Leon, A. C., 124
 Leon, G. R., 270
 Leonard, H. L., 126
 Leon Lopez, S., 224
 Lerew, D. R., 139
 Lerman, C., 298
 Leslie, D. L., 345
 Lesperance, F., 197, 238, 479
 Lester, D., 251
 Leucht, S., 244, 344
 Leukefeld, C., 203
 Levav, I., 217
 Levenson, R. W., 186, 462, 470
 Levenston, G. K., 370
 Leventhal, B. L., 459
 Leverich, G. S., 244
 Levine, M. P., 267
 Levitan, R. D., 263
 Levitsky, A., 492
 Levitt, E. E., 406
 Levy, F., 422
 Lewinsohn, P. M., 233, 235, 433,
 434
 Lewinsohn, P. R., 216
 Lewinsohn, P.M., 435
 Lewis, C. M., 165, 166, 330
 Lewis, M. I., 481
 Lewis, S. W., 344
 Li, F., 298
 Li, X., 179
 Liberman, R. P., 346, 348, 349, 351
 Liberto, J. G., 478, 483
 Lichtenstein, E., 308
 Lichtenstein, J. S., 308
 Lichtenstein, P., 369, 438
 Lichtman, K. L., 311
 Liddle, H. A., 497
 Lieb, R., 169
 Liebenluft, E., 436
 Lieberman, J. A., 343, 344
 Lieberman, R. P., 342

Liebert, R. M., 106
 Liebman, R., 273
 Liebowitz, M., 152
 Liebowitz, M. R., 122
 Liechti, M. E., 296
 Lief, H. I., 399
 Lietaer, G., 491
 Light, K. C., 194
 Lilienfeld, L. R., 261
 Lilienfeld, S. O., 7, 83, 163, 165,
 167, 501
 Lilly, R., 315
 Lim, K. O., 337
 Lim, S., 177
 Lincoln, A., 250
 Lindau, S. T., 464
 Lindemann, E., 138
 Linehan, M., 250, 364, 365, 377,
 378, 379
 Linehan, M. M., 247, 249, 363
 Link, B., 532
 Links, P., 377
 Linnet, K. M., 423
 Liotti, M., 227
 Lipinski, D. P., 86
 Lipshultz, L. I., 388
 Lipsitz, J. D., 146
 Litrownik, A. F., 403, 404
 Little, T., 532
 Litvin, E. B., 308
 Litz, B. T., 151
 Livesley, W. J., 359, 374
 Livingston, G., 472, 482
 Lobitz, W. C., 394
 Lock, J. A., 273
 Lockwood, K. A., 478
 Loder, A., 532
 Loeb, 273
 Loeb, K. L., 504
 Loeber, R., 369, 426, 427, 430
 Loew, T. H., 173
 Loewenstein, R. J., 162
 Loftus, E. F., 159
 Loftus, J., 386
 Logan, T. K., 203
 Lohmueller, K. E., 330
 Lohr, 150
 London, P., 502
 Lonergan, E., 475
 Long, J. S., 386
 Long, P., 431
 Longshore, D., 314
 Lonigan, C. J., 433
 Lonigan, C. L., 443
 Looman, J., 405
 Looney, S. W., 228
 Looper, K. J., 177, 178, 179
 Lopez, A. A., 509
 Lopez, A. D., 219



- Lopez, S., 324, 325
 Lopez, S. R., 95, 96, 339, 509
 Lopez-Ibor, J. J., Jr., 68, 69
 LoPiccolo, J., 391, 393, 394
 Lorber, M. F., 370
 Lord, C., 451
 Losh, M., 453
 Lovaas, O. I., 458, 494
 Lovallo, W. R., 195
 Lubach, G. R., 190
 Luborsky, L., 505
 Luby, E. D., 262
 Lucas, J. A., 139
 Lucia, V., 144
 Luciano, M., 236
 Lupfer, S. L., 404
 Luria, A., 92
 Lutgendorf, S., 212
 Lutzky, S. M., 473
 Luxenberg, J., 475
 Lyketsos, C. G., 471
 Lykken, D. T., 370
 Lynam, D., 359–360, 429
 Lynch, A., 435
 Lynch, J., 196, 362
 Lynch, J. W., 188
 Lynn, S. J., 159
 Lyons, J. S., 163
 Lyons, M. J., 428
- M**
 Ma, S. H., 239
 Macalpine, I., 14
 MacDonald, A. W., III, 331, 334, 335
 MacDonnald, V. M., 418
 MacGregor, M. W., 166
 Machado, P. P. P., 509
 Machon, R. A., 336
 Mackinnon, A., 322
 Macklin, 144
 MacLeod, 134
 Madonna, P. G., 404
 Maffei, C., 76
 Mahmoud, R., 344
 Mahoney, J., 210
 Maidenberg, E., 148
 Maidment, I., 471–474
 Maier, S. F., 113, 191, 235
 Main, M., 42
 Maina, G., 152
 Mainer, D. H., 36
 Maj, M., 244
 Malamuth, N. M., 413
 Malan, J., 124
 Malaspina, D., 328
 Malberg, J., 245
 Malcarne, V. L., 122
 Malcolm, R., 306
 Malcolm X, 525
 Maldonado, J. R., 161
 Maletzky, B. M., 408, 409
 Malhi, G. S., 228
 Malik, S., 195
 Malizia, A. L., 131
 Malone, K. M., 249
 Malouf, R., 471
 Mangweth, B., 254
 Manji, H. K., 226
 Manke, F., 270
 Mann, J. J., 247
 Mann, V. A., 442
 Mannuzza, S., 421, 437
 Mansdorf, I. J., 487
 Manuck, S. B., 192
 Maramba, G. G., 509
 Marcantonio, E. R., 474
 March, J., 435
 Marchand, A., 140
 Marcus, J., 177, 340
 Marcus, M. D., 274
 Marder, S. R., 345, 348
 Marengo, J., 478
 Margraf, J., 138
 Marino, L., 7
 Markman, H. J., 506
 Markowitz, J. C., 238, 239, 242, 243
 Marks, I., 146
 Marks, I. M., 147
 Marlatt, G. A., 308, 504, 506
 Marlowe, D. H., 176
 Marmar, C., 505
 Marmot, M. G., 196
 Marques, J. K., 414
 Marrazzi, M. A., 262
 Marsh, A. A., 37
 Marsh, E. J., 424
 Marshall, 306
 Marshall, A. D., 151
 Marshall, L. A., 369
 Marshall, W. L., 402, 405, 408
 Marson, D. C., 543
 Martell, C. R., 239, 493
 Marti, C. N., 276
 Martin, A., 286
 Martin, B. R., 287
 Martin, C. E., 384
 Martin, D., 420
 Martin, D. J., 512
 Martin, N. C., 433
 Martin, N. G., 397
 Martinez, C., 431
 Martini, D. R., 440
 Mason, B. J., 310
 Mason, D. C., 401
 Mason, F. L., 407, 408
 Masters, W. H., 384, 386, 389, 390, 392, 393, 394
 Mather, M., 462
 Matsuda, L. A., 287
 Matsunaga, H., 129
 Matt, G. E., 233
 Matthews, 134
 Matthews, K. A., 195, 196, 205, 206, 207
 Mattia, J. I., 76
 Mattick, R., 139
 Maugh, T. H., II, 451
 Mawhood, L., 455
 Mayer, E. A., 180
 Mayes, T. N., 435
 Mayes, V., 206, 207
 Mayne, T. J., 194
 Mayou, R., 169
 Mayou, R. A., 143
 McAvay, G., 464
 McBride, P. A., 455, 459
 McBurnett, K., 426
 McCabe, R. E., 254, 257
 McCann, D., 423
 McCarley, R. W., 362
 McCarthy, B. W., 404
 McCarthy, D. E., 308
 McCarty, C. A., 438
 McCarty, D., 306
 McClellan, J., 436
 McConaghy, N., 388, 409
 McConkey, K. M., 175
 McCormick, N. B., 389
 McCrady, B. S., 307
 McCrae, R. R., 359, 466
 McCusker, J., 475
 McDonough, M., 152
 McDougle, C. M., 459
 McDowell, J. E., 89
 McEachin, J. J., 458, 494
 McElerath, L., 480
 McEvoy, J. P., 342
 McEvoy, L. T., 477
 McEwen, B. S., 186, 189
 McFall, R. M., 86
 McFarlane, A. C., 127
 McFarlane, T., 265, 349
 McFarlane, W. R., 507
 McGhie, A., 322, 325
 McGilley, B., 255
 McGlashan, T. H., 335, 337, 363, 372
 McGlashan, T. H., 361
 McGovern, C. W., 454
 McGrath, J., 320
 McGue, M., 262, 298, 420, 428
 McGue, M. K., 422
 McGuffin, P., 109, 328
 McGuire, P. K., 140, 322
 McIntosh, D. N., 429
 McIntosh, J. L., 481
 McIntyre-Kingsolver, K., 308
 McKeith, I. G., 471
 McKeller, J., 307
 McKendree-Smith, N. L., 504
 McKenna, P. T., 337
 McKinley, J. C., 79, 80
 McKinley, N. M., 268
 McKown, C., 84–85
 McLean, N. J., 266
 McLeod, 434, 440
 McLeod, J. D., 187
 McMahon, R. J., 504
 McMullen, S., 394
 McMurray, M. B., 420
 McNally, R. J., 127, 129, 133, 136, 142, 157, 158, 159, 161
 McNeil, T. F., 335
 McNulty, J., 94
 Meadows, E. A., 146
 Meagher, D. J., 474
 Meana, M., 389, 391
 Meaney, M. J., 300
 Mease, A. L., 497
 Mechanic, 144
 Mednick, S., 340, 341
 Mednick, S. A., 336
 Meehl, P. E., 61
 Meeks, S., 485
 Meier, B., 290
 Meier, D. E., 248
 Melamed, B. G., 24
 Melling, M., 306
 Mellinger, G. D., 464
 Melnick, S. M., 419, 430
 Meltzer, H. Y., 250, 344
 Meltzoff, A. N., 453
 Melville, J. D., 523
 Menchola, M., 313
 Menezes, R. G., 346
 Menlove, F. L., 23
 Mennin, D. S., 124, 140
 Menting, J., 480
 Menzies, R. G., 136
 Merckelbach, H., 160
 Merikangas, K. R., 220, 221, 298
 Mermelstein, R., 217
 Mermelstein, R. J., 308
 Merskey, 167
 Merzenich, M. M., 444
 Mesibov, G., 458
 Mesmer, F. A., 16
 Meston, C. M., 389, 391
 Metalsky, G., 235
 Metalsky, G. I., 230, 231
 Metter, E. J., 466
 Metz, M. E., 391
 Metzke, C. W., 418

Meyer, E., 176
 Meyer, G. J., 83, 228, 236
 Meyer, J. K., 407
 Meyer, S. E., 436
 Meyer, V., 141, 149
 Meyer, W., 396
 Meyerowitz, B. E., 207, 210
 Meyers, R. J., 307
 Micallef, J., 140
 Michael, T., 138
 Michaelides, T., 311
 Michelango, 221
 Michie, C., 368
 Mick, E., 422
 Mikami, A. Y., 419
 Miklowitz, D. J., 240, 338, 498,
 503, 507
 Milberger, S., 423
 Miller, B. D., 199
 Miller, B. L., 470
 Miller, G. E., 143, 189, 190
 Miller, I. W., 502
 Miller, L. S., 429
 Miller, M. A., 76
 Miller, N., 301
 Miller, T. I., 116
 Miller, T. Q., 287
 Miller, W. R., 306, 307, 409, 504
 Miller-Perrin, C. L., 403
 Millon, T., 356, 376
 Milrod, B., 147
 Mineka, S., 133, 134, 135, 136,
 137, 138, 219, 232
 Minichiello, V., 464
 Minichiello, W. E., 125
 Minuchin, S., 273
 Miranda, J., 509, 510
 Mishkind, M. E., 266
 Mitchell, J. E., 257, 258
 Mitchell, J. T., 151
 Mittal, V., 337
 Mitte, K., 152
 Mittleman, M. A., 196
 M'Naughten, D., 520, 526
 Modestin, J., 165
 Moen, P., 480
 Moene, F. C., 174
 Moffatt, M. F., 199
 Moffitt, T. E., 31, 33, 369, 427,
 428, 429
 Mohlman, J., 132
 Mohr, B. E., 506
 Moldin, S. O., 329
 Molgaard, C. A., 483
 Molina, S., 125
 Molnar, B. E., 158, 403
 Monahan, J., 531, 532
 Money, J., 397
 Moniz, E., 15

Monroe, M., 248
 Monroe, S. M., 230
 Monsen, J. T., 178
 Monsen, K., 178
 Monson, R., 180
 Montag, K. R., 507
 Montgomery, P., 202
 Monuteaux, M., 420
 Moos, R. H., 300, 306, 307
 Mora, S., 205
 Moran, E. K., 324
 Moran, M., 198
 Moreau, D., 435
 Moreland, K., 259
 Morenz, B., 405
 Morey, L. C., 359, 366
 Morf, C., 366–367
 Morgan, C. A., 157
 Morgan, J. P., 286
 Morgan, M. J., 295, 296
 Morgan, S. B., 452
 Morgenstern, J., 281, 313
 Morin, C. M., 464
 Morley, S., 180
 Morokoff, P. J., 391
 Morrell, W., 256
 Morris, J., 399
 Morriss, R. K., 240
 Morrow, J., 217, 233, 480
 Morse, R. M., 483
 Morse, S. J., 518, 519
 Moscicki, E. K., 246
 Moser, C., 406
 Moses, J. A., 92
 Moskowitz, J. T., 186
 Mottram, P., 480
 Moulton, J. L., 437
 Mount, J. K., 482
 Mowrer, O. H., 135
 Mrazek, D. A., 200
 Mrazek, P. J., 200
 MTA Cooperative Group, 420, 424,
 425, 510
 Mueser, K. T., 3, 347, 349, 350,
 352
 Mufson, L., 238
 Mullin, B. C., 436
 Multon, K. D., 502
 Mulvey, E. P., 531
 Mundle, G., 306
 Mundo, E., 152
 Munetz, M. R., 532
 Muñoz, R. F., 509, 510
 Munro, S., 287
 Munson, J., 456
 Muntner, P., 259
 Muraven, M., 494
 Murnen, S. K., 267
 Murphy, J., 51

Murphy, J. K., 212
 Murray, C. J. L., 219, 322
 Murrell, E., 139
 Murrell, S. A., 485
 Musselman, D. L., 197
 Mustonen, T. K., 284
 Myers, J., 135
 Myin-Gremeys, I., 337
 Mystkowski, J., 146

N
 Nacewicz, B. M., 456
 Nagayama-Hall, G. C., 509
 Naimark, D., 523
 Nakagawa, S., 245
 Naranjo, C. A., 225
 Narendran, R., 345
 Nasser, M., 269
 Nathan, P. E., 502
 National Academy on an Aging
 Society, 464
 National Alliance on Mental Illness,
 5
 National Center for Health
 Statistics (NCHS), 38, 468
 National Center for Justice, 412
 National Center for Victims of
 Violent Crime, 414
 National Center on Addiction and
 Substance Abuse, 278
 National Drug Intelligence Center
 (NDIC), 289
 National Highway Transportation
 & Safety Administration
 (NHTSA), 281
 National Institute of Child Health
 and Human Development,
 444
 National Institute on Alcohol
 Abuse and Alcoholism
 (NIAAA), 281
 National Institute on Drug Abuse
 (NIDA), 294, 296
 National Institutes of Health (NIH),
 288
 National Survey on Children's
 Health, 424
 Navarre, S. G., 87
 Neale, J. M., 78, 79, 106, 131, 185,
 231, 323, 324
 Neale, M. C., 223, 328, 374
 Nearing, K. I., 135
 Neisser, U., 46, 159
 Nelson, E. C., 403
 Nelson, J. C., 229
 Nelson, M. D., 337
 Nelson, R. O., 86
 Nelson, T. L., 197, 242

Nemeroff, C. B., 38, 197, 225, 228,
 242
 Nestadt, G., 365
 Nestle, M., 260
 Nestler, E. J., 36
 Neufeldt, S. A., 509
 Neugarten, B. L., 484
 Neugebauer, R., 11
 Neuman, R. J., 422
 Neumann, C. N., 368
 Neumeister, A., 225, 228
 Neuner, F., 150
 Newcomb, M. D., 301
 Newman, D. L., 128, 368, 371
 Newman, M. G., 86, 140
 Nezu, A. A., 210
 Nich, C., 506
 Nicholson, A., 197, 479
 Nicholson, J., 16, 395
 Nicholson, N. A., 226
 Niederdeppe, J., 317
 Niedhammer, I., 193
 Nietzel, M. T., 232
 Nigg, J. T., 361, 423
 NIH Consensus Statement, 418
 Nihira, K., 445
 NIMH Multisite HIV Prevention
 Trial Group, 203
 Nitschke, J. B., 226
 Noble, E. P., 299
 Nobler, M. S., 245
 Nock, M. K., 427
 Nolen-Hoeksema, S., 217, 233,
 235
 Noll, J. P., 478, 481
 Noll, S. M., 268
 Nopoulos, P., 335
 Nordin, V., 454
 Nordlie, J. W., 175
 Norman, R. M., 349
 Norton, G. R., 124
 Norton, J. P., 338
 Norton, M. C., 478
 Noshirvani, H. F., 126
 Novotny, C. M., 502
 Nurnberg, H., 377

O
 Obama, B., 328
 O'Brien, W. H., 85
 Ockene, 308
 O'Connor, 536–537
 O'Connor, L. E., 41
 O'Donnell, P., 334, 335
 O'Donohue, W., 28, 394, 407
 O'Donohue, W. T., 391
 O'Donovan, M. C., 330
 Oei, T. P. S., 239
 Oetting, E. R., 293



O'Farrell, T. J., 307
Office of Applied Studies (OAS), 294
Ogburne, A. C., 302
Ogden, C. L., 259
Ogden, T., 432
Ogles, B. M., 116, 499, 507
Ogrocki, P. K., 468
Ogrodniczuk, J. S., 375
Öhman, A., 133, 136
O'Kearney, R. T., 441
Olatunji, B. O., 120
O'Leary, D. S., 287
O'Leary, K. D., 117, 507
O'Leary, S. G., 424
Olff, M., 129
Olsson, M., 217, 237, 417
Olivardia, R., 256
Oliver, L.L., 404
Ollendick, T. H., 503, 506, 509
Olmsted, M. P., 254
O'Loughlin, J. O., 298
Olsen, M.-K., 274
Olshevski, J. L., 473
Olsson, A., 135
Oltmanns, T. F., 22, 358
Oltmans, T., 324
O'Malley, P. M., 291
Ono, Y., 372
Operario, D., 202
Orav, E. J., 167
Organista, K. C., 510
Orlinsky, D. E., 512
Orr, S. P., 127
Orsillo, S. M., 148
Orth-Gomer, K., 196
Ortiz, J., 429
Orvaschel, H., 433, 434, 439
Ory, M., 473
Osby, U., 219, 221
Oslin, D. W., 478
Öst, L. G., 146
Osterling, J., 452
Ostling, S., 482
Ottenbacher, K. J., 472
Otto, M. W., 147, 170, 233
Otway, L. J., 366
Ouimette, P. C., 307
Owen, M. J., 330, 331
Owen, P. P., 266
Ownby, R. L., 479

P

Page, A. C., 359
Page, L. A., 180
Pahkala, K., 480
Paik, A., 386
Pajonk, F. G., 244
Palmer, R. F., 197
Palmer, R. L., 271
Panetti, S., 529
Pankrantz, V. S., 247
Pantelis, C., 341
Paparella, T., 458
Paracelsus, 11
Paris, J., 172, 249
Park, C. L., 144
Parker, K. C. H., 84
Parker Tapias, M., 42
Parmelee, P., 474
Parnas, J., 340
Paronis, C. A., 300
Parsons, J. T., 202
Pasquier, F., 471
Pasteur, L., 15
Patel, S. T., 334
Patrick, C. J., 300
Patterson, C. M., 371
Patterson, G., 430, 431
Patterson, G. R., 430
Paulhus, D. L., 367
Paulus, M. P., 293
Pavlov, I. P., 22
Paxton, S. J., 264
Payne, A., 180
Pearlson, G. D., 282, 337
Pedersen, N. L., 224
Pederson, N. L., 197
Peeples, F., 430
Pekar, J. J., 282
Pelham, W. E., 426
Peng, M. W., 312
Penn, D. L., 3, 349
Pennebaker, J. W., 110, 112
Pennington, B. F., 442
Peplau, I. A., 383
Perez, M., 269, 270
Perkins, D. D., 431
Perkins, K. A., 300
Perkonig, A., 127
Perlin, M. L., 530, 532
Perlman, C. A., 158
Perloff, B., 494
Perls, F. S., 492
Perry, J. C., 364, 375
Perry, R., 459
Persing, J. S., 171
Persons, J. B., 502, 514
Persons, J. D., 503
Perugi, G., 170
Peters, 306
Peterson, 139
Peterson, C., 235
Petry, N., 307
Petry, N. M., 307, 313
Pfeffer, C. R., 246
Phelps, E. A., 135
Phillips, B. M., 433

Phillips, D. P., 248
Phillips, K. A., 170, 177
Phillips, L. J., 337
Phillips, M. L., 226
Phillips, M. R., 179, 249
Piasecki, T. M., 308
Pickens, R. W., 298
Pickering, T. G., 193
Piedmont, R. L., 94
Pierce, J. M., 315
Pierce, J. P., 304
Pierce, K., 452, 456
Pierce, W. D., 262
Pietromonaco, P. R., 42
Pike, K. M., 260, 264, 269, 272, 274, 275
Pike, P. L., 95
Pilling, S., 348, 350
Pilowsky, D. J., 296
Pincus, 65
Pinel, P., 12
Pineles, S. L., 137
Pinsky, J., 196
Piper, A., Jr., 158, 159
Piper, W. E., 375
Pitman, R. K., 150
Piven, J., 455
Pizzagalli, D., 226
Placidi, G. P., 225
Plath, S., 246
Plaud, J. J., 407
Plomin, R., 29, 33, 109, 442, 444
Plummer, D., 464
Plutchik, R., 247
Poddar, P., 534–535
Pole, N., 130
Polich, J. M., 308
Polivy, J., 254, 263, 265
Pollack, M. H., 147, 152
Pollack, V. E., 301
Pollard, S., 424
Polonsky, D. C., 395
Pomerleau, O. F., 298
Pomeroy, W. B., 384
Ponce, F., 509
Poole, D. A., 159
Pope, H. G., 266, 267
Pope, H. G., Jr., 158
Pope, K. S., 162
Pope Innocent VIII, 10
Porter, S., 159
Portera, L., 124
Posey, M. J., 459
Potenza, M. N., 298
Potkin, S. G., 335
Potter, W. Z., 244
Powell, R. A., 167
Powers, K., 291
Prechter, G. C., 464

Prentky, R., 410
Prescott, C. A., 70, 132, 135, 230, 232, 298, 369
Pressman, S. D., 186
Price, R. A., 260
Prien, R. E., 244
Prieto, S. L., 434
Primack, B. A., 304
Prinz, P., 464
Prinz, R., 231
Pristach, C. A., 345
Proctor, N., 511
Prussner, J. C., 189
Pryor, T., 255
Przeworski, A., 86
Pu, T., 176
Purdie, F. R., 474
Purisch, A., 92
Purisch, A. D., 92
Pussin, J.-B., 12
Putnam, F. W., 163, 166, 167
Pyle, A., 487

Q

Qualls, S. H., 463
Quinn, D. M., 84
Quinsey, 413

R

Rachman, S., 135, 141
Rachman, S. J., 117, 407
Raffa, S. D., 146
Raggi, V. L., 425
Rahe, R. H., 76, 78
Räikkönen, K., 194, 195, 196
Raine, A., 371, 429
Raj, B. A., 478
Rajkowska, G., 228
Ranger-Moore, J., 284
Rankin, S. H., 481
Rao, Y., 299
Rapaport, D., 21
Rapee, R., 139
Rapin, I., 459
Rapoport, J. L., 126
Rapp, M. A., 479
Raskin, M., 464
Raskind, W. H., 442
Rassin, E., 141, 142
Rather, B. C., 301
Ratto, C., 250
Rauch, S. L., 142, 149, 152, 177
Rawson, R. A., 316
Ray, S., 470
Rayner, R., 22
Reagan, R., 521, 522
Reas, D. L., 258
Rechlin, T., 173
Rector, N. A., 349

Red Horse, Y., 511
 Redlich, F. C., 337
 Redmond, D. E., 138
 Reed, B. R., 185
 Regan, R., 472
 Regeer, E. J., 220
 Regier, D. A., 69, 240, 463, 477
 Regland, B., 334
 Reich, D., 364
 Reichborn-Kjennerud, T., 123, 374
 Reichman, W. E., 487
 Reid, D. H., 449
 Reid, M. J., 431
 Reilly-Harrington, N. A., 236
 Reiman, E. M., 469
 Reimherr, F. W., 243
 Reiner, W. G., 397
 Reiser, M. F., 208
 Reisine, S. T., 187
 Reiss, 139
 Reiss, D., 369
 Reissing, E. D., 391
 Renneberg, B., 375
 Renshaw, D. C., 394
 Resick, P. A., 144, 151
 Ressler, K. J., 152, 225
 Reston, C. A., 256
 Reuter, J. M., 340
 Rey, J. M., 286, 287
 Reynolds, C. R., 84, 480
 Reynolds, E. J., 399
 Rhee, S. H., 428
 Rhode, P., 434, 435
 Rhodewalt, F., 366–367
 Ricci, C., 267
 Rich, B. A., 436
 Richards, P. S., 274
 Richards, R. L., 221
 Richardson, G. A., 282
 Ricks, D. M., 453
 Ridenour, T. A., 405
 Ridker, P. M., 206
 Ridley, M., 29
 Riedel, W. J., 226
 Rieder, R. O., 335
 Rief, W., 170, 178
 Riley, A. J., 394
 Riley, E. J., 394
 Rimland, B., 451
 Rind, B., 403
 Ringwalt, C., 316
 Rinne, T., 377
 Ristuccia, C. S., 158
 Ritsher, J. B., 130
 Ritter, B., 24
 Ritvo, E. R., 59
 Ritz, T., 212
 Rivera-Medina, 509
 Roan, S., 292

Robbins, I., 481
 Robbins, J. M., 172
 Robbins, P. C., 531
 Robbins, S. J., 300
 Roberts, B. W., 359
 Roberts, T. A., 268
 Robiner, W. N., 25, 26
 Robins, C., 87
 Robinson, L. A., 231, 297, 303
 Robinson, N. M., 447
 Robinson, N. S., 235
 Robinson, T. E., 299
 Robinson-Whelan, S., 473
 Robles, T. F., 188
 Rodin, J., 464, 486
 Roemer, L., 125, 148, 149, 152
 Roesch, L., 217
 Roesch, S. C., 186
 Roffman, R. A., 287
 Rogers, C., 313, 491–492, 496
 Rogler, L. H., 95
 Rohan, K. J., 218
 Rohde, P., 233, 235
 Roker, A., 267
 Rollnick, S., 409
 Romans, S. E., 271
 Romeo, N., 536
 Ronnestad, M. H., 512
 Roose, S. P., 480
 Rorschach, H., 83
 Rose, J. E., 280
 Rose, S. M. A., 216
 Rosello, 509
 Rosen, C. S., 473
 Rosen, L., 400
 Rosen, L. N., 217
 Rosen, P., 474
 Rosen, R. C., 386, 389, 394, 395, 400, 513
 Rosenberg, R. N., 471
 Rosenfarb, I. S., 339
 Rosengren, A., 196
 Rosenheck, R., 344
 Rosenheck, R. A., 345
 Rosenkranz, M. A., 191
 Rosenman, R., 194
 Rosenman, R. H., 196
 Rosman, B. L., 273
 Ross, A., 315
 Ross, C. A., 157, 162, 166
 Ross, D. C., 218
 Ross, G. J., 364
 Rossiter, E. M., 257
 Rost, K., 180
 Roth, W. T., 138, 212
 Rothbaum, B. O., 127, 150, 411, 502
 Rothman, A., 50
 Rothman, A. J., 211

Rothschild, L., 357
 Roughgarden, J., 396
 Rounsaville, B. J., 312, 506
 Rourke, B. P., 420
 Rowland, D. L., 387, 390
 Roy, A., 247, 250
 Roy-Byrne, P. P., 146, 152, 487
 Rubia, K., 423
 Ruchow, M., 364
 Rudd, M. D., 250
 Rude, S. S., 234
 Rumbak, M. J., 199
 Rumsey, J. M., 443
 Rush, A. J., 239, 242, 503
 Rush, B., 11
 Ruskin, P. E., 478
 Russell, M., 303
 Ruther, E., 296
 Rutherford, M. J., 368
 Rutledge, T., 205
 Rutter, M., 29, 33, 433, 442, 452, 455
 Ryff, C. D., 206

S

Sabol, S. Z., 298
 Sacco, R. L., 282
 Sachdev, P., 470
 Sachs, G. S., 244
 Sack, O., 325
 Sackeim, H. A., 175
 Sackheim, H. A., 240, 480
 Sacks, O., 456–457
 Saffer, H., 34
 Saha, S., 320
 Sakel, M., 15
 Saks, E., 347, 528
 Salamone, J. D., 112
 Salan, S. E., 287
 Salekin, R. T., 379, 505
 Salem, J. E., 342
 Salkovskis, P. M., 1, 47, 141, 180
 Salomen, K., 196
 Salovey, P., 211
 Sampson, R., 41
 Samuel, D. B., 71, 359
 Samuels, J., 357
 Sanchez, D. T., 383
 Sanday, P. R., 413
 Sandberg, S., 200
 Sandy, J. M., 300
 Sanikhani, M., 396
 Santarelli, L., 245
 Santonastaso, P., 258
 Sareen, J., 120
 Sartorius, N., 321, 322, 323
 Satcher, D., 34
 Saulsman, L. M., 359
 Savoie, T. D., 340
 Sbrocco, T., 391
 Scanlan, J. M., 473
 Scarborough, H. S., 442, 443
 Schaefer, L. C., 227, 398
 Schaffner, L., 187
 Schaie, K. W., 465, 485
 Schalock, 446
 Scharff, J. S., 496
 Schatzberg, A. F., 242, 480
 Schecter, R., 427
 Schefflin, A. W., 158
 Scheier, M. F., 186, 210
 Schell, A. M., 136
 Scherk, H., 244
 Schilder, P., 160
 Schleifer, M., 431
 Schlenger, W. E., 296
 Schlessner, M., 248
 Schlundt, D. G., 265
 Schmidt, E., 307
 Schmidt, G., 388
 Schmidt, N. B., 139, 247
 Schmitt, D. P., 383
 Schmitt, W. A., 371
 Schnab, 423
 Schneider, J., 482
 Schnur, E., 431
 Schoeneman, T. J., 10
 Schoevers, R. A., 480
 Schooler, J. W., 159
 Schopler, E., 458
 Schreibman, L., 458
 Schrieber, F. L., 163
 Schroeder, M. L., 374
 Schuckit, M. A., 293
 Schuepbach, W. M. M., 172
 Schukit, M. A., 279, 280, 281
 Schulsinger, F., 340
 Schultz, R., 486
 Schumacher, J. E., 313
 Schumacher, M., 197, 479
 Schumann, R., 221
 Schutte, K. K., 300
 Schuurmans, J., 482
 Schwartz, J. E., 193
 Schwartz, M. B., 267
 Schweizer, E., 152
 Schwitgebel, R. L., 527, 534
 Schwitzgebel, R. K., 527, 534
 Scogin, F., 480, 481
 Scogin, F. R., 504
 Scott, C., 144
 Scropo, J. C., 162
 Scully, J. A., 76
 Seedat, S., 129, 152
 Seeley, J. R., 216
 Seeman, T. E., 187, 189
 Segal, D. L., 356
 Segal, Z. V., 233, 239, 495



- Segerstrom, S. C., 189, 190, 191
 Segraves, K. B., 386, 390
 Segraves, R. T., 386, 395
 Segurado, R., 224
 Seidler, G. H., 150
 Sekine, Y., 162
 Sekirnjak, G., 82
 Selemon, L. D., 228, 335
 Seligman, M., 234, 235, 515
 Seligman, M. E., 113, 235
 Seligman, M. E. P., 136, 235
 Selkoe, D. J., 469
 Sell, C., 527
 Selling, L. S., 12
 Seltzer, M. H., 507
 Selwood, A., 473
 Selye, H., 184
 Senate Special Committee on Aging, 487
 Sensky, T., 349
 Seperson, S. B., 486
 Serdula, M. K., 267
 Serran, G. A., 408
 Seto, M. C., 400
 Setzer, N. J., 440
 Sexton, T. L., 497, 506, 507
 Shachnow, J., 363
 Shadish, W. R., 506
 Shaffer, D., 76, 439
 Shafran, R., 264
 Shah, G. M. S., 322
 Shah, S., 532
 Shankman, S. A. M. A., 216
 Shaper, A. G., 209, 477
 Shapiro, D., 193, 194, 197
 Shapiro, F., 150
 Shapiro, P. A., 197
 Shapiro, R., 321
 Shapiro, T., 455
 Sharkansky, E. J., 143
 Shaver, P. R., 42
 Shaw, D. S., 430
 Shaw, H., 258, 276
 Shaw, L. J., 205
 Shaywitz, B. A., 443
 Shaywitz, S. E., 443
 Shea, M. T., 243, 358
 Shearin, E. N., 249
 Sheidow, A. J., 432
 Sheler, J. L., 403
 Sheline, Y., 37, 227, 228
 Shelly, P. B., 221
 Shelton, J. D., 202
 Shelton, R. C., 36
 Shen, G. H. C., 103
 Shenton, M. E., 362
 Shepard, J. W. J., 464
 Sher, K. J., 297, 301
 Shergill, S. S., 322
 Sherman, D. K., 422
 Sherman, L., 231
 Shermis, M. D., 139
 Shestyuk, A. Y., 232
 Shiang, J., 43, 505
 Shields, J., 329
 Shiffman, S., 86, 257, 300, 301, 303, 311
 Shin, L. M., 131
 Shneidman, E. S., 247, 250
 Shobe, K. K., 157, 159
 Short, A., 458
 Shumaker, S. A., 205, 471
 Siegal, L. J., 439, 440
 Siegel, L. J., 24
 Siegle, 226
 Siegler, I. C., 464
 Siever, L. J., 363, 375
 Sigman, M., 453, 454
 Sigmon, S. C., 493
 Silberg, J., 29, 33
 Silbersweig, D. A., 322, 364
 Silva, P. A., 429
 Silver, E., 531
 Silverman, K., 292, 307, 313
 Simeon, D., 160, 161
 Simmel, C., 424
 Simon, G., 120
 Simon, G. E., 167, 169, 172, 179, 181, 215, 217, 218, 237, 245
 Simon, R. J., 522, 523
 Simonoff, E., 428
 Simons, A. D., 269
 Simpson, E. E., 287
 Singer, R., 206
 Sinha, S. S., 132
 Siok, W. T., 443
 Sisson, 307
 Sivo, P. J., 514
 Skinner, B. F., 23, 494
 Skinstad, A. H., 281
 Skoog, G., 126
 Skoog, I., 126, 482
 Slater, E., 174
 Sloan, D. M., 232
 Slob, A. K., 387
 Slutske, W. S., 428
 Small, B. J., 467
 Small, B. W., 468
 Smart, R. G., 302
 Smith, A. P., 186
 Smith, C. R., 180
 Smith, D. A., 497
 Smith, D. W., 447
 Smith, G., 179
 Smith, G. R., 172, 180
 Smith, G. T., 301
 Smith, I., 306
 Smith, K. F., 486
 Smith, M. L., 116
 Smith, S. M., 281
 Smith, T., 458, 494
 Smith, Y. L. S., 307, 311, 399
 Smoller, J. W., 120
 Smyth, J., 199, 265, 266
 Snidman, N., 132
 Snowden, D. A., 469
 Snowden, M., 487
 Snyder, D. K., 225, 495–496, 507
 Soares, J. J. F., 133
 Sobczak, S., 226
 Sobell, L., 308, 309
 Sobell, L. C., 504
 Sobell, M., 308, 309
 Sobell, M. B., 504
 Soler, J., 377
 Solloff, P. H., 363
 Solomon, D. A., 216
 Soomro, G. M., 152
 Southwick, S. M., 128
 Soyka, M., 306
 Spanos, N. P., 163, 164
 Spar, J. E., 478
 Sparrow, S. S., 445, 451
 Spector, I., 394
 Spek, V., 504
 Spence, D. P., 505
 Spence, S. H., 434
 Spencer, S. J., 84
 Spengler, A., 406
 Spezio, M. L., 452
 Spiegel, D., 161
 Spiegel, J. P., 167
 Spiess, W. F. J., 391
 Spikol, L., 5
 Spitzer, M., 307
 Spitzer, R. L., 75, 161, 169, 367, 372–373, 388, 402
 Spitzer, R. M., 260
 Spoth, R. A., 317
 Sprich, S., 422
 Spring, B., 53
 Staats, 45
 Stack, S., 248
 Stacy, A. W., 301
 Stahl, S., 244
 Stall, R., 201
 Stanley, B., 247
 Stanley, M., 247
 Stanley, M. A., 149
 Stanton, A. H., 347
 Stark, K. D., 506
 Stead, L., 312
 Stead, L. F., 312
 Steadman, H. J., 3, 519, 531, 532–533
 Steele, C. M., 84, 301
 Steen, R. G., 337
 Stefan, S., 532
 Steffen, A. M., 485
 Steiger, H., 257
 Stein, D. J., 152
 Stein, E. A., 284
 Stein, L. I., 350
 Stein, M. B., 122, 123, 132, 138
 Stein, M. D., 315
 Steinberg, J. S., 196
 Steinhilber, H. C., 418
 Stek, M. L., 480
 Steketee, G., 126, 149, 152
 Stephen, 125
 Stephens, J. H., 168
 Stephens, R. S., 287
 Stepp, S. T., 379
 Steptoe, A., 210
 Stern, G. S., 237
 Stern, R. S., 126
 Stevenson, J., 406
 Stevenson, R. L., 528
 Stewart, D. E., 206
 Stewart, E., 307
 Stewart, W. F., 219
 Stice, E., 257, 258, 266, 267, 276, 303
 Stiles, T. C., 507
 Stiles, W. B., 502
 Stinson, F. S., 286
 Stirratt, M. J., 202
 Stitzer, M. L., 307
 Stock, S. E., 450
 Stolar, N., 349
 Stone, A. A., 78, 79, 85, 86, 184, 185, 186, 189, 379
 Stone, M. H., 363, 374
 Stopa, L., 137
 Stormer, S. M., 264
 Story, M., 269
 Stouthamer-Loeber, M., 427, 429
 Stoving, R. K., 262
 Strain, E. C., 314
 Strakowski, S. M., 225
 Strassberg, D. S., 389
 Strauss, J. S., 321
 Strauss, M. E., 232, 468
 Streeton, C., 310
 Streltzer, J., 179
 Striegel-Moore, R. H., 256, 258, 261, 269
 Stritzke, W. G. K., 300
 Strober, M., 256, 261
 Strobl, J., 480
 Stroebe, M., 249
 Stroebe, W., 249
 Stroud, L. R., 300
 Strub, R. L., 461
 Struckman-Johnson, C., 412
 Strunk, D. R., 513

Stuart, G. A., 503
 Stukenberg, K. W., 473
 Styron, W., 215
 Substance Abuse and Mental
 Health Services
 Administration (SAMHSA),
 278, 279, 281, 284, 286, 289,
 290, 293, 294, 296, 302, 303,
 305, 306
 Suddath, R. L., 335
 Sue, 508, 510, 511
 Sugarman, P., 405
 Sullivan, H. S., 346
 Sullivan, P. F., 223, 256, 271,
 287
 Suls, J., 197
 Sulser, F., 36
 Sultzer, D. L., 471
 Sunderland, T., 470, 481
 Surles, R. C., 350
 Susser, E., 326, 338
 Sussman, S., 287, 303, 311, 317
 Sussman, T., 311
 Sutcliffe, J. P., 162
 Sutker, P. B., 142, 368
 Sutton, J., 134
 Suzuki, K., 68
 Svarstad, B. L., 482
 Svartberg, M., 507
 Svikis, D. S., 298
 Swain, A., 281
 Swain, J., 138
 Swainson, R., 478
 Swanson, J., 422, 531
 Swanson, J. M., 424, 425
 Swanson, J. W., 3
 Swedo, S. E., 126
 Sweet, J. J., 92, 343
 Swingen, D. N., 394
 Syme, S. L., 187
 Szasz, T., 251
 Szatmari, P., 451
 Szczypka, M. S., 263
 Szechtman, H., 125, 141

T

Taft, C. T., 151
 Tageson, C. W., 434
 Tallal, P., 444
 Tallmadge, J., 424
 Tang, J. L., 311
 Tannock, R., 422, 423
 Tapert, S. F., 293
 Tarasoff, T., 534–535
 Task Force on Promotion and
 Dissemination of
 Psychological Treatments,
 500
 Tataryn, D. J., 157

Tavris, C., 383
 Taylor, A., 429
 Taylor, C. B., 138, 152
 Taylor, D. O., 498
 Taylor, J., 369, 428
 Taylor, J. R., 298
 Taylor, L., 330
 Tchaikovsky, P. I., 221
 Teachman, B. A., 440
 Teasdale, B., 531
 Teasdale, J. D., 235, 239, 495,
 506
 Tedeschi, R. G., 144
 Teitelbaum, M. A., 206
 Teitelbaum, P., 262
 Telch, M. J., 139, 147
 Temple, E., 443
 Tennyson, A., 221
 Teresi, J., 487
 Teri, L., 473
 Terman, J. S., 218
 Terman, M., 218
 Terry, D. J., 186, 468
 Tessner, K., 330, 337
 Test, M. A., 350
 Thapar, A., 422, 423
 Thase, M. E., 239, 242, 243,
 244
 Theobald, H., 282
 Thiessen, L., 397
 Thiruvengadam, A. P., 228
 Thoits, P. A., 50
 Thomas, C., 358
 Thomas, G., 303
 Thomas, K. M., 131
 Thompson, G. O. B., 423
 Thompson, J. K., 264
 Thompson, L. W., 48
 Thompson, P. M., 293, 510
 Thompson, R. F., 210, 211
 Thompson-Brenner, H., 502
 Thomson, A. B., 180
 Thorndike, E., 23
 Threlfall, W. E., 504
 Thurber, C., 453
 Tiefer, L., 382, 383, 395
 Tienari, P., 329, 338, 339, 361
 Tihonen, J., 140
 Timko, C., 307, 464
 Tobin, D. L., 257
 Tobler, N. S., 317
 Tolin, D. F., 120, 129
 Toneatto, A., 308
 Tonigan, J. S., 306
 Tonstad, S., 312
 Torgersen, S., 123, 177, 374
 Torrey, E. F., 537
 Torti, F. M., 473
 Toseland, R. W., 473

Tosi, H., 76
 Totterdell, P., 103
 Townsley, R. M., 122
 Tran, G. Q., 301
 Trauer, T., 322
 Treat, T. A., 503
 Tremblay, L. K., 225, 228
 Trent, S. C., 95
 Trierweiler, S. J., 95
 Trimpey, J., 306
 Trinder, H., 141
 Trinh, 423
 Trivedi, M. H., 242, 503
 Tromovitch, P., 403
 True, W. R., 298
 Trull, T. J., 361, 379
 Tsai, D. C., 95
 Tsai, J. L., 50, 94, 280, 334
 Tseng, W. S., 176
 Tsoh, J. Y., 273
 Tsuang, M., 330
 Tsuang, M. T., 298
 Tully, L. A., 423
 Tune, L. E., 332
 Tuomisto, M. T., 193
 Turecki, G., 249
 Turk, C. L., 124
 Turk, D. C., 147, 169, 180
 Turkheimer, E., 29, 31, 40, 358
 Turkington, D., 349
 Turner, C. F., 82
 Turner, C. M., 439
 Turner, E. H., 242
 Turner, M. G., 411
 Turner, S. M., 122, 149
 Turner, T., 349
 Twain, M., 308
 Twamley, E. W., 206, 350
 Tyrell, D. A. J., 186
 Tyrer, P., 250
 Tyrka, A. R., 270

U

Uchino, B. N., 187
 Uchinuma, Y., 162
 Uebelacker, L. A., 496
 Uhlenhuth, E. H., 464
 Um, K., 129
 UNAIDS, 200
 Unden, A. L., 196
 Underhill, K., 202
 Unger, J. B., 317
 Unrod, M., 301
 Unutzer, J., 480
 U.S. Bureau of the Census, 463
 U.S. Department of Health and
 Human Services,
 Administration for Children
 and Families, 431

U.S. Department of Health and
 Human Services (USDHHS),
 3, 82, 259, 284, 285, 311,
 316, 320, 345, 477, 508, 509,
 510, 511
 Uslenghi, C., 152

V

Vaccaro, D., 303
 Vacha-Hasse, T., 81
 Vaglenova, J., 423
 Valach, L., 187
 Valencia, M., 348
 Valenti, A. M., 345
 Valentine, J. D., 144
 Valenzuela, M. J., 470
 Valeri, S. M., 438
 Van Ameringen, M. A., 70
 van Beijsterveldt, C. E. M., 397
 VandenBos, G. R., 478
 van den Broucke, S., 271
 Vandereycken, W., 271
 van der Kolk, B. A., 364
 van der Sande, R., 250
 van der Veen, F. M., 226
 van Elst, L. T., 364
 van Engeland, H., 459
 van Erp, T. G. M., 337
 van Gogh, V., 221
 van Goozen, S. H. M., 399
 van Hoeken, D., 256, 257
 van Kammen, W. B., 427
 van Kirk, J., 310
 Van Oppen, P., 149
 van Praag, H., 247
 Van Scoyk, S., 404
 Varley, C. K., 459
 Varnado, P. J., 273
 Varner, R. V., 483
 Vasan, R., 195
 Vasquez, C., 233
 Veale, D., 170, 179
 Vega, W. A., 217
 Velakoulis, D., 337
 Velting, O. N., 440
 Velton, E., 306
 Venables, P. H., 429
 Ventura, J., 337
 Verheul, R., 359
 Vertommen, H., 271
 Vickrey, B. G., 473
 Vidrine, J. I., 308
 Vieta, E., 229
 Vignoles, V. L., 366
 Vinkers, D. J., 479
 Vitali, A. E., 114
 Vitaliano, P. P., 473
 Vitello, C. J., 410
 Vitousek, K. M., 264, 270, 504



- Vittengl, J. R., 239, 506
 Vlader, K., 335
 Voelz, Z. R., 25
 Vogel, R. S., 87
 Vogel, V. G., 210
 Vohs, K., 382
 Vohs, K. D., 260
 Volk, D. W., 334
 Volk, R. J., 287
 Volkmar, F. R., 451
 Volkow, N. D., 263, 293, 294
 Volpicelli, J. R., 310
 Voltaire, 246
 Von Knorring, 454
 Von Krafft-Ebing, R., 381
 von Mutius, E., 197
 Voss, W. D., 371
 Vuchinich, S., 430
- W**
 Wack, J. T., 180
 Waddell, J., 146
 Wade, T. D., 262
 Wade, W. A., 503
 Wagman, A. M. I., 323
 Wagner, F. E., 150
 Wagner, K. D., 435
 Wahl, O. F., 73
 Wahlbeck, K., 344
 Wakefield, J., 7
 Wakefield, M., 317
 Waker, E., 336
 Walden, K. P., 316
 Waldenger, R. J., 377
 Waldman, I. D., 422, 428
 Waldron, I., 205
 Walitzer, K. S., 308
 Walker, E., 320
 Walker, E. F., 330, 336, 337, 340
 Walker, M., 209
 Wallace, M., 22
 Waller, D. A., 262
 Waller, G., 257, 271
 Wallerstein, R. S., 491, 505
 Walsh, B. T., 112, 272, 275
 Walsh, D., 328
 Walsh, T., 331
 Walters, G. L., 82
 Wampold, B. E., 512
 Wanderling, J., 326
 Wang, M. Q., 297
 Wang, P. S., 145, 237, 508
 Wannamethee, S. G., 209
 Warren, K., 193
 Warwick, H. M. C., 180
 Waters, A., 257
 Waters, A. J., 300
 Watkins, L. R., 191
 Watkins, M. W., 84
 Watkins, P. C., 42
 Watson, A. C., 531
 Watson, D., 219, 232, 737
 Watson, J. B., 22
 Watson, S., 229
 Watt, N. F., 340
 Waxman, J. G., 205
 Way, L. E., 344
 Weathers, F., 144
 Weaver, I. C. G., 33
 Weber, M. K., 404
 Weber, T., 483
 Webster, J. J., 271
 Webster, R., 474
 Webster-Stratton, C., 431
 Wechsler, D., 94
 Weekes, J. R., 164
 Wegner, D. M., 141
 Wehmeyer, M., 450
 Wehr, T. A., 102, 103, 218
 Weidner, G., 196, 205
 Weinberger, D. R., 331, 335, 336
 Weinberger, L. E., 539
 Weiner, B., 186, 235
 Weiner, D. B., 12
 Weinstein, H., 530
 Weinstein, R. S., 84–85
 Weintraub, S., 231
 Weisberg, R. B., 391
 Weisberg, R. W., 221
 Weisman, A., 509
 Weisman, A. G., 339
 Weisman, C. S., 206
 Weiss, B., 502
 Weiss, G., 421, 425
 Weiss, J., 41
 Weiss, L. A., 455
 Weissberg, R. P., 514
 Weissman, A., 86, 249
 Weissman, M. M., 71, 128, 217, 220, 246
 Weisz, J. R., 418, 419, 434, 438, 440, 493, 506
 Welch, S. L., 260
 Wells, A., 136, 137, 147
 Wells, C. E., 474
 Wells, K. C., 424
 Welsh, R., 425
 Welsome, E., 541
 Wender, P. H., 224
 Westen, D., 44
 Westermeer, J. F., 478
 Weston, D., 502, 503
 Wetherell, J. L., 483
 Wethington, E., 321
 Whalen, C. K., 176, 418, 420, 425
 Wheeler, C. C., 398
 Wheeler, J. G., 496
 Whelan, G., 210
 Whelton, P. K., 208, 209
 Whisman, M. A., 72, 230, 303, 496
 Whitaker, A. H., 423
 Whitaker, R., 12, 15
 White, J. W., 423
 White, K. S., 148, 152
 Whitfield, C. L., 158
 Whitman, W., 221
 Whitmore, E. A., 427
 Whittall, M. L., 274
 Wiborg, I. M., 147
 Widiger, T. A., 71, 357, 359–360, 361
 Widom, C. S., 403
 Wieckert, C. S., 331
 Wiederman, M. W., 255
 Wiessman, M. M., 124
 Wik, G., 135
 Wildes, J. E., 269
 Wilfley, D., 269
 Wilfley, D. E., 275
 Willemsen-Swinkels, S. H. N., 459
 Willford, J. A., 282
 Williams, C. J., 206
 Williams, J., 109, 330
 Williams, J. B. W., 75, 76
 Williams, J. M. G., 133, 238, 495
 Williams, K., 398
 Williams, M., 429
 Williams, N. M., 330
 Williams, P. A., 209, 459
 Williams, R. B., 195, 197
 Williams, S. L., 148
 Williamson, D. A., 266
 Wills, R. M., 507
 Wills, T. A., 187, 297, 300, 303
 Willustzki, U., 512
 Wilsnack, R. W., 303
 Wilson, D. B., 423
 Wilson, G. L., 507
 Wilson, G. T., 117, 258, 272, 274, 275, 504
 Wilson, K., 480
 Wilson, P. G., 449
 Wilson, R. S., 469, 470
 Wimo, A., 468
 Winchel, R. M., 247
 Wincze, J. P., 390
 Wingate, L. R., 237, 249
 Winick, B. J., 525, 538
 Winkleby, M. A., 206, 207
 Winston, A., 375
 Wirshing, D. W., 543
 Wirz-Justice, A., 103
 Wisner, K. L., 232
 Witkiewitz, K., 506
 Wittchen, H. -U., 117, 123
 Wolf, M., 442
 Wolfe, R., 480
 Wolfe, V. V., 403, 404
 Wolitzky, D., 500
 Wolpe, J., 24, 146, 392
 Wolraich, M. L., 423
 Wonderlich, S. A., 271
 Wong, D. F., 332
 Wood, 434, 440
 Wood, B. L., 199
 Wood, J. M., 83
 Wood, P. K., 297
 Wood, S., 462
 Woodmansee, M. A., 523
 Woodside, D. B., 270, 271
 Woody, E., 125, 141
 Woolaway-Bickel, K., 247
 Woolf, V., 246
 Woolfolk, R. L., 210
 Woo-Ming, A. M., 375
 World Health Organization (WHO), 64, 65
 Wouda, J. C., 389
 Wright, M. J., 414
 Writing Committee for the ENRICH Investigators, 209
 Writing Group for the Women's Health Initiative Investigators, 205
 Wu, L. T., 296
 Wurtele, S. K., 403
 Wykes, T., 349
 Wylie, K. R., 394
 Wyman, M. F., 515
 Wynn, J. W., 458
- Y**
 Yaeger, A., 300
 Yalom, I. D., 397
 Yamagata, S., 359
 Yan, L. J., 236
 Yan, L. L., 194, 363
 Yang, Y., 371
 Yanovski, S. Z., 259
 Yassouridis, A., 229
 Yates, A., 526
 Yehuda, R., 145
 Yerkes, R. M., 120
 Yildiz, A., 228
 Yirmiya, N., 453, 454
 Yoast, R., 201, 291
 Yonkers, K. A., 125
 Young, A., 172
 Young, A. H., 152
 Young, A. S., 237
 Younglove, J. A., 410
 Younis, Y., 269



Yücel, M., 140
Yuille, J. C., 159
Yule, W., 441
Yung, A. R., 341
Yusuf, S., 196

Z

Zacny, J., 312
Zajonc, R. B., 176
Zakzanis, K. K., 335, 345

Zanarini, M. C., 76, 356, 363, 364
Zane, M. D., 146
Zarate, R., 342
Zarit, J. M., 467, 474, 477
Zarit, S. H., 464, 467, 472, 474, 477
Zatzick, D. F., 120
Zeiss, A. M., 485
Zellner, D. A., 255
Zelman, D. C., 308

Zhang, J., 473
Zhang, Y., 179
Zheng, H., 311
Zhou, D., 296
Zhou, E. S., 243
Ziedonis, 320, 352
Ziegler, F. J., 176
Zighelboim, V., 87
Zigterman, D., 440
Zilboorg, G., 10

Zimering, R. T., 143
Zimmer, D., 394
Zimmer, L., 286
Zimmerman, M., 76, 357
Zinbarg, R., 133, 135
Zinberg, N. E., 287
Zipursky, R. B., 346
Zlotnick, C., 238
Zubin, J., 53
Zucker, K. J., 396, 398, 402

Subject Index

A

- ABAB design, 114
- Acamprosate, 310
- Accidents, childhood, 448
- Acetylcholinesterase inhibitors, 471
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS), 200–203
 - clinical description of, 201
 - disease spreading and, 201
 - intravenous drug use and, 291
 - prevention efforts and, 201–203
 - scope of, 200–201
- Acute stress disorder (ASD), 127, 151
- Addiction. *See* Substance-related disorders
- Addington v. Texas* (1979), 533
- Adolescent anxiety. *See* Childhood and adolescent anxiety
- Adolescent depression. *See* Childhood and adolescent depression
- Advanced directives, patient rights and, 538
- Advocacy groups, 5
- African-Americans, therapeutic considerations and, 508–511
- Age. *See also* specific age group
 - arrest rates and, 427
 - depressive disorders and, 218–219
 - dissociative identity disorders and, 166–167
 - mental retardation and, 445
 - research methods in study of, 465
- Agonists, 36
- Agoraphobia
 - cognitive factors in, 139
 - criteria for, 124
 - fear-of-fear hypothesis and, 139
 - psychological treatment of, 147–148
- AIDS. *See* Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome
- Alaskan Natives, therapeutic considerations and, 511
- Alcohol abuse and dependence, 280–283
 - Alcoholics Anonymous and, 306–307
 - behavioral treatments and, 307–308
 - cognitive treatments and, 307–308
 - couples therapy and, 307
 - cultural attitudes and, 302–303
 - delirium tremens and, 280
 - detoxification and, 305–306
 - expectancies about, 301–302
 - fetal alcohol syndrome and, 283
 - genetic factors and, 296
 - inpatient hospital treatment and, 305–306
 - late life and, 483
 - long-term alcohol effects, 282–283
 - medications and, 309–310
 - moderation in drinking and, 309
 - polydrug abuse and, 280
 - prevalence and cost of, 281
 - relapse prevention and, 308
 - short-term alcohol effects, 282
 - stress and, 300
 - treatment of, 305–310
- Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), 306–307
- Alleles, 31
- Allostatic load, stress hormones and, 189
- Alogia, schizophrenia and, 323
- Alternate-form reliability, 60
- Alternative living settings, older adults and, 487–488
- Altruistic suicide, 249
- Alzheimer's disease, 108–109, 468–470
- Ambulatory monitoring studies, hypertension and, 193–194
- Amenorrhea, anorexia nervosa and, 254
- American Association on Intellectual and Development Disabilities (AAIDD), 445–447
- American Indians, therapeutic considerations and, 511
- American Law Institute Guidelines, 521
- American Legacy Foundation, 317
- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 4, 351
- Amok, 67
- Amphetamine psychosis, 332
- Amphetamines, 291–293
- Amygdala, 37, 226–227
- Anal stage, psychosexual development and, 19
- Analogue experiments, 113–114
- Analytical psychology, 20
- Anesthesia, conversion disorder and, 173
- Angel dust, 296
- Anger
 - coronary heart disease and, 197
 - hypertension and, 194, 209
 - reducing, 209
- Anger-in theory, 191
- Angina pectoris, 195
- Anhedonia, 323
- Anomic suicide, 249
- Anorexia nervosa
 - clinical description of, 254–256
 - cognitive behavioral views and, 264–265
 - cross-cultural studies and, 268–269
 - genetic factors, 261–262
 - medications and, 273
 - neurobiological factors and, 262–263
 - perfectionism and, 270
 - personality influences and, 270–271
 - physical consequences of, 256
 - prognosis and, 256
 - psychodynamic views and, 263–264
 - psychological treatment of, 273
 - sociocultural factors and, 266–270
 - treatment of, 272–276
 - types of, 254–255
- Anosmia, 173
- Antabuse, 309
- Antagonists, 36
- Anterior cingulate, 37, 140
- Anticipatory pleasure, schizophrenia and, 323
- Anticonvulsant medications
 - bipolar disorder and, 244
 - depression and, 241
- Antidepressant medications
 - anxiety disorders and, 152
 - bipolar disorder and, 244
 - childhood and adolescent depression and, 434, 436
 - depressive disorders and, 241–243
 - eating disorders and, 272
 - older adults and, 480–481
- Antibesity medications, 273
- Antipsychotic medications
 - bipolar disorder and, 244
 - depression and, 241
 - first-generation, 342–344
 - second-generation, 344–345
- Antisocial acts, psychopathy and, 369–370
- Antisocial personality disorder, 367–371
 - clinical description and, 368
 - etiology of, 368–371
 - family environment and, 369
 - genetic factors and, 369
 - social factors and, 369
- Anxiety disorders. *See also* Childhood and adolescent anxiety; Phobias
 - actual threats and, 132
 - affective dimensions in, 232
 - attention to threat and, 133
 - behavioral inhibition and, 132
 - characteristics of, 120
 - clinical descriptions of, 121–127
 - cognitive factors and, 132–133
 - common risk factors and, 130–134
 - commonalties across psychological treatments, 146
 - comorbidity in, 128
 - conduct disorder and, 427
 - critical incident stress debriefing and, 151
 - defense mechanisms and, 131
 - etiology of, 134–145
 - eye movement desensitization and reprocessing and, 150
 - fear circuit and, 131

- Anxiety disorders (*cont.*)
 gender and, 128–129
 genetic factors and, 131
 late life, 481–482
 medications and, 152–153
 negative cognition and, 133–134
 neurobiological factors and, 131–132
 neuroticism and, 132
 perceived control and, 133
 personality and, 132
 phobias, 121–123
 psychoanalytic perspective and, 131
 safety behaviors and, 132–133
 social environment and, 132
 sociocultural factors and, 129–130
 treatment of, 145–153
 Anxiety reduction, sexual dysfunctions and, 392–394
 Anxiety Sensitivity Index, 139
 Anxiolytics, 152
 Anxious/fearful cluster, personality disorders and, 372–374
 Apathy, 323
 Aphonia, 173
 Aricept, 471
 Arousal, post-traumatic stress disorder and, 127
 Articulated Thoughts in Simulated Situations (ATSS), 87
 Asian-Americans, therapeutic considerations and, 508–511
 Asociality, schizophrenia and, 324
 Asperger's disorder, 451
 Assessment of Daily Experience (ADE) scale, 78–79, 185–186
 Assisted-living facilities, 487–488
 Assisted outpatient treatment, 4
 Association studies, molecular genetics and, 109
 Asthma, 197–200
 biological factors and, 199
 clinical description of, 198–199
 etiology of, 199–200
 negative emotions and, 199–200
 respiratory structures and, 198
 role of family and, 200
 stressful life events and, 199
 Asylums, 11–13
 Ataque de nervios, 129
 Attachment theory, 42
 Attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), 418–428
 adolescent behavior and, 422
 adults with, 421–422
 clinical descriptions of, 418–420
 cultural role and, 419
 differential diagnosis and, 420
 environmental toxins and, 423
 etiology of, 422–424
 genetic factors and, 422
 neurobiological factors and, 422–423
 perinatal and prenatal factors and, 423
 prevalence of, 421
 psychological factors and, 423–424
 psychological treatment and, 425–426
 stimulant medications and, 424–425
 subcategories of, 420
 treatment of, 424–426
 Attributional style, 235
 Attributional Style Questionnaire (ASQ), 235–236
 Attributions, depression and, 235
 Autistic disorder, 450–459
 Asperger's disorder and, 451
 behavioral treatment and, 458
 clinical descriptions and, 451–455
 communication deficits and, 453–454
 diagnosis and causes of, 437
 drug treatment and, 459
 echolalia and, 453
 etiology of, 455–457
 genetic factors and, 455
 high-functioning and, 453, 456
 joint attention and, 452
 mental retardation and, 451–452
 neurological factors and, 455–457
 play and, 453
 prognosis and, 454–455
 pronoun reversal and, 454
 repetitive and ritualistic acts and, 454
 social and emotional disturbances and, 452–453
 theory of mind and, 453
 treatment of, 457–459
 Autonomic nervous system, 38, 39, 429
 Aversion therapy, paraphilias and, 409–410
 Aversive conditioning, 24
 Avoidance, post-traumatic stress disorder and, 127
 Avoidance coping, 186
 Avoidant personality disorder, 123, 372
 Avolition, schizophrenia and, 323
 Awakenings, 325
- B**
 Barbiturates, 291
 Bedford College Life Events and Difficulties (LEDS), 78–79, 82
 Behavior genetics, 30–31. *See also* Genetics
 adoptees method and, 108
 family method and, 107
 genotypes and, 30
 index cases and, 107
 IQ and, 31
 phenotypes and, 30–31
 schizophrenia and, 328–330
 twin method and, 108
 Behavioral and cognitive assessment, 85–87
 capturing thought through specific situation, 87
 cognitive-style questionnaires, 86
 direct observation, 85
 self-observation, 85–86
 Behavioral factors/therapies, 493–494
 alcohol abuse and, 307–308
 anxiety disorders and, 132
 autism and, 458
 behavioral activation therapy, 493–494
 couples therapy, 497
 depression and, 238–240
 gender identity disorder and, 399
 historical overview of, 24
 influences from, 44–46
 mental retardation and, 449
 panic disorder and, 138
 post-traumatic stress disorder and, 143
 self-control and, 494
 skills training, 211
 somatoform disorders and, 179
 specific phobias and, 135–136
 Behavioral medicine field, 184
 Behaviorism, 22
 Benzedrine, 291
 Benzodiazepines, 152
 Beta blockers, 152
 Bing-eating/purging type of anorexia nervosa, 254–255
 Binge drinking, 281
 Biological approaches, 14–16. *See also* Neurobiological assessment
 electroconvulsive therapy, 15
 general paresis and syphilis and, 14–15
 genetics and, 15
 mood disorders and, 241–244
 paraphilias and, 410
 prefrontal lobotomy, 15–16
 psychological approaches, 16–24
 Biological factors
 asthma and, 199
 sexual dysfunctions and, 390
 Bipolar disorders, 219–221. *See also* Mood disorders
 bipolar I disorder, 220
 bipolar II disorder, 220
 brain-imaging studies and, 226–228
 case studies and, 102–103
 in children, 436
 consequences of, 221
 cyclothymic disorder, 220
 depression in, 236
 epidemiology of, 220–221
 family-focused treatment and, 240
 flight of ideas and, 219
 genetic factors and, 223–224
 hypomania and, 220
 mania and, 219, 236
 medications for, 244
 mixed episodes and, 219–220
 neurobiological factors and, 223–229
 neurotransmitters and, 224–226
 psychoeducational approaches and, 240
 psychological factors and, 236
 psychological treatment of, 240
 social factors and, 236
 subtypes and, 222
 Bipolar I disorder, 220
 Bipolar II disorder, 220
 Black box warnings, 436–437
 Blindness. *See also* Conversion disorder
 Blindsight, 175
 Blood alcohol concentration calculator, 282
 Blood pressure. *See also* Essential hypertension
 Body dysmorphic disorder
 anorexia nervosa and, 254
 criteria for, 170
 eating disorders and, 267
 neurobiology of, 177
 treatment of, 179
 Body mass index (BMI), 258
 BOLD signal, fMRI, 89
 Borderline personality disorder, 362–365
 childhood abuse and, 364
 clinical description of, 362–363
 dialectical behavior therapy and, 377–378
 diathesis-stress theory and, 364
 365
 etiology of, 363–365



- neurobiological factors and, 363–364
- object relations psychotherapy and, 377
- object relations theory and, 364
- psychotherapy efficacy and, 378–379
- schema-schema-focused cognitive therapy and, 378
- social factors and, 364
- treatment of, 376–379
- Brain. *See* Neurobiological assessment/factors
- Brain imaging, 89–90, 226–228
- Brain stem, 37
- Brain structure and function, 36–38
- Breast self-examination, 210–211
- Brief psychotic disorder, 327
- Brief therapy, psychodynamic, 43
- Briquet's syndrome, 171
- Bulimia nervosa
- clinical description of, 256–258
 - cognitive behavioral views and, 265–266
 - cross-cultural studies and, 369
 - genetic factors, 261–262
 - medications and, 272–273
 - neurobiological factors and, 262–263
 - personality influences and, 270–271
 - physical consequences of, 258
 - prognosis and, 258
 - psychodynamic views and, 263–264
 - psychological treatment and, 274–275
 - sociocultural factors and, 266–270
 - subtypes of, 257
 - treatment of, 272–276
- Buprenorphine, 315
- Bupropion, 395
- C**
- Caffeine, 292
- Cancer
- coping with, 210–211
 - ethnicity and, 207
 - interventions and, 210
 - problem-solving therapy and, 210
- Capital punishment issues, 527–530
- Cardiovascular disorders
- coronary heart disease, 195–197
 - depression and, 479
 - essential hypertension and, 192–195
 - ethnicity and, 207
- Caregiver support, dementia and, 473
- Carpal tunnel syndrome, 174
- Case studies, 100–103
- advantages and disadvantages of, 102
 - characteristics of, 100–101
 - hypotheses and, 101
 - as rich description, 101
- Castration, 410
- Castration anxiety, 407
- Catastrophic misinterpretation, 130
- Catatonia
- catatonic immobility, 325
 - mood disorders and, 222
 - schizophrenia and, 325, 327
- Categorical classification, 70–71
- Cathartic method, 17
- Causality problems, correlational method and, 105
- Celexa, 242
- Cerebellum, 37, 337
- Cerebral blood flow, schizophrenia and, 336
- Change research, psychotherapy process and, 513–514
- Chaos theory, 99
- Child abuse. *See also* Sexual abuse
- borderline personality disorder and, 364
 - dissociative identity disorder and, 163
 - eating disorders and, 271
 - memory repression and, 158–159
 - paraphilias and, 408
 - pedophilia and incest, 402–405
- Childhood and adolescent anxiety, 438–441
- clinical descriptions of, 438–439
 - cognitive behavior therapy and, 440–441
 - obsessive compulsive disorder and, 439
 - prevalence of, 439
 - school phobia and, 439
 - social phobia and, 439
 - treatment of, 440–441
- Childhood and adolescent depression, 433–438
- antidepressants and, 434
 - clinical descriptions of, 433
 - cognitive behavioral treatments and, 435
 - etiology of, 434–435
 - prevalence of, 433
 - prevention and, 438
 - psychosocial interventions and, 435
 - psychotherapy and, 438
- Childhood disorders
- antidepressant medications
 - controversies, 436 - anxiety and, 438–441
 - attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 418–428
 - autistic disorder, 437, 450–459
 - bipolar disorder controversies, 436
 - classification of, 418
 - conduct disorder, 426–432
 - controversies in diagnosis and treatment, 436–437
 - depression and, 433–438
 - diagnosis of, 418
 - externalizing disorders and, 418
 - internalizing disorders and, 418
 - learning disabilities, 441–444
 - mental retardation, 444–450
 - stimulant medication
 - controversies, 436–437
- Chromosomal abnormalities, mental retardation and, 447
- Cialis, 395
- Cigarette smoking, 284–285. *See also* Nicotine
- advertising and media and, 304
 - prevalence and health
 - consequences of, 284 - secondhand smoke and, 284–285
- Citalopram, 242
- Civil commitment, 530–540
- advanced directives and, 538
 - deinstitutionalization and, 538–540
 - least restrictive alternative and, 533–534
 - outpatient commitment, 532–533
 - patient's rights protection and, 533–538
 - prediction of dangerousness and, 532–533
 - preventative detention and, 531–533
 - privileged communication and, 534–535
 - right to refuse treatment, 537–538
 - right to treatment and, 534–537
- Classical conditioning
- historical overview and, 22
 - panic disorder and, 138
 - specific phobias and, 135
- Cleanliness, compulsions and, 125
- Client-centered therapy, 491–492
- Clinical interviews, 74–76
- characteristics of, 75
- structured interviews, 75–76
- Clinical psychologists, 25
- Clinical significance, correlational method and, 104–105
- Clozapine, 344–345
- Cocaine, 293–294, 300, 313, 315
- Cocaine vaccine, 315
- Cognition distortions, paraphilias and, 408
- Cognitive behavior therapy, 47–48.
- See also* Cognitive treatments
 - anorexia nervosa and, 273
 - Beck's cognitive therapy, 47
 - bulimia nervosa and, 274–275
 - childhood and adolescent
 - anxiety and, 440–441
 - depression and, 435 - couples and, 497
 - eating disorders and, 264–266
 - Ellis's rational-emotive behavior therapy, 47–48
 - illicit drug abuse and, 312–313
 - interventions, 212
 - outcome studies and, 506
 - paraphilias and, 409–410
 - personality disorders and, 375–376
 - schizophrenia and, 349–350
 - somatiform disorders and, 177–178
- Cognitive behavioral paradigm
- behavior therapy influences, 44–46
 - cognitive behavior therapy, 47–48
 - cognitive science, 46–47
 - evaluating, 48
 - psychodynamic paradigm compared, 48
- Cognitive biases, depression and, 233
- Cognitive disorders, late life, 467–475
- Cognitive enhancement therapy, 349–350
- Cognitive factors. *See also* Social-cognitive perspective
- agoraphobia and, 130
 - anxiety disorders and, 132–133
 - depression and, 233–236
 - generalized anxiety disorder and, 140
 - obsessive-compulsive disorder and, 141–142
 - panic disorder and, 138–139
 - social phobias and, 137
 - stress and, 191
- Cognitive functioning
- late life and, 463–464
 - marijuana use and, 286

- Cognitive restructuring, 47, 211
 Cognitive science, 46–47
 Cognitive-style questionnaires, 86
 Cognitive treatments, 494–495. *See also* Cognitive behavior therapy; Social-cognitive perspective
 alcohol abuse and, 307–308
 depression and, 238–239
 mental retardation and, 449
 somatoform disorders and, 179
 Cohort effects, research studies and, 465
 Collective unconscious, 20
 Common factors research, 512–513
 Communication deficits, autistic disorder and, 453–454
 Communication deviance, 338
 Communication training, sexual dysfunctions and, 394
 Community psychology, 514–515
 Community-reinforcement approach, 307
 Competency to stand trial, 524–527
 Compulsions, 125
 Computer-assisted instruction, mental retardation and, 449–450
 Computerized axial tomography (CT scan), 89
 Concordance, 108
 Concurrent validity, 60
 Conditioned response, 22
 Conditioned stimulus, 22
 Conditioning
 social phobias and, 136–137
 specific phobias and, 135–136
 Conduct disorder, 426–432
 autonomic nervous system and, 429
 clinical description and, 427
 Dodge's aggression theory and, 430
 etiology of, 428–430
 family interventions and, 430–431
 genetic factors and, 428–429
 life-course-persistent type, 427–428
 modeling and, 429
 multisystemic treatment and, 432
 neuropsychological factors and, 429
 peer influences and, 430
 prevalence of, 427
 prognosis and, 426–427
 psychological factors and, 429–430
 social-cognitive perspective and, 429–430
 sociocultural factors and, 430
 treatment of, 430–432
 Confidentiality, 543
 Congenital factors, schizophrenia and, 336–337
 Consensus Project, 540
 Construct validity, 61, 72
 Consummatory pleasure, 323
 Contemporary psychodynamic perspectives, 43–44
 Contemporary thought, 14–19
 Content validity, 60
 Contingency management therapy, 307
 Continuing care retirement communities, 488
 Control groups, 111
 Controlled drinking, 309
 Conversion disorder, 173–177
 anesthesia and, 173
 blindsight and, 175
 cultural factors and, 175–176
 description of, 168
 diagnostic rates and, 176–177
 etiology of, 174–177
 psychodynamic perspective and, 175
 social factors and, 175–176
 symptoms of, 173–174
 treatment of, 181
 Coping
 avoidance copying, 186
 emotion-focused, 186
 health and, 186–187
 problem-focused, 186
 Coping Orientations to Problems Experienced Scale (COPE), 186–187
 Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults Study (CARDIA), 194
 Coronary heart disease
 angina pectoris, 195
 clinical description of, 195
 etiology of, 195–196
 gender and, 205
 metabolic syndrome and, 195
 myocardial infarction and, 195
 psychological risk factors and, 196–197
 stress and myocardial infarction, 196
 Corpus callosum, 36
 Correlation coefficient, 104
 Correlational method, 101–109
 behavior and molecular genetics example, 107–109
 causality problems and, 105
 clinical significance and, 104–105
 correlation coefficient, 104
 cross-sectional design and, 105
 differences from experimental research, 101–103
 directionality problem and, 105
 epidemiological research example, 106–107
 examples of, 103–104
 high-risk method and, 106
 longitudinal design and, 105
 measuring correlation, 104
 scatter diagrams and, 105
 statistical significance and, 104
 third-variable problems and, 106
 Cortisol
 depression and, 228–229
 post-traumatic stress disorder and, 143
 release of, 38
 Counseling psychologists, 26
 Couples therapy, 495–496
 alcohol abuse and, 307
 depression and, 240
 outcome studies and, 506–507
 sexual dysfunctions and, 394
 Crack, 293–294
 Creativity, mood disorders and, 221
 Criminal commitment, 518–530
 in absentia trials and, 525
 capital punishment issues, 527–530
 competency to stand trial and, 524–527
 dissociative identity disorder and, 528
 insanity defense and, 519–524
 mental retardation and, 530
 synthetic sanity concept and, 527
 Criterion validity, 60
 Critical incident stress debriefing, 151
 Cross-dependent narcotics, 314
 Cross-dressing, 401–402
 Cross-fostering, 108
 Cross-sectional design, correlational method and, 105
 Cultural factors. *See* Sociocultural factors
 Cushing's syndrome, 228–229
 Cyclothymic disorder, 220
 Cytokines, stress and, 190–191
D
 D-cycloserine, 152
 Dahmer legal case, 523
 DARE project, 316
 Dark Ages, 9–11
 Decriminalization, 4
 Defense mechanisms, 18
 Deinstitutionalization, 13, 538–540
 Delirium, late life, 474–475
 Delirium tremens (DTs), 280
 Delusional disorders/delusions
 bipolar disorders and, 222
 key features and, 327
 late life, 482
 schizophrenia and, 321–322
 Demand-withdraw cycle, 496
 Dementia, 467–473
 Alzheimer's disease, 468–470
 caregiver support and, 473
 caused by disease and injury, 471
 versus depression, 478–479
 frontotemporal, 470
 with Lewy bodies, 470–471
 medications and prevention, 471–472
 psychological treatments, 472
 treatment of, 471
 vascular, 470
 Dementia praecox, 326
 Demonology, 8–11
 Depakote, 244
 Dependent personality disorder, 372–373
 Dependent variables, experiments and, 110
 Depersonalization, panic attacks and, 123
 Depersonalization disorder, 160–161
 Depression, 215–219. *See also* Childhood and adolescent depression; Mood disorders; Suicide
 affect and neuroticism and, 232
 age and, 218–219
 Alzheimer's disease and, 471
 avoidant personality disorder and, 372
 Beck's theory and, 233–234
 behavioral activation and, 238–239
 behavioral couples therapy and, 240
 bipolar disorder and, 236
 brain-imaging studies and, 226–228
 cardiovascular disease and, 479
 childhood, 433–438
 co-morbidity and, 219
 cognitive theories and, 233–236
 cognitive therapy and, 238–239
 conduct disorder and, 427
 consequences of, 218
 cortisol dysregulation and, 228–229



- versus dementia, 478–479
 dysthymic disorder, 216–219
 electroconvulsive therapy and, 241
 epidemiology of, 217–218
 expressed emotion and, 230
 Freud's theory and, 231–232
 gender factors and, 217
 genetic factors and, 223–224
 hopelessness theory and, 234–236
 interpersonal difficulties and, 230–231
 interpersonal psychotherapy and, 237–238
 late life, 478–481
 life events and, 230–231
 major depressive disorder, 216–219
 MDD treatment comparison, 243–244
 medications for, 241–243
 mindfulness-based therapy and, 239
 negative self-concept and, 231
 neurobiological factors and, 223–229
 neurotransmitters and, 224–226
 primary care and, 245–246
 problem-solving skills and, 231
 psychological factors in, 231–236
 psychological treatment of, 237–240
 seasonal affective disorder, 218
 sexual dysfunction and, 391
 social factors and, 230–231
 social support and, 230
 subclinical depression, 216
 subtypes of, 222
 symptoms of, 215–216
 Derailment, schizophrenia and, 324
 Derealization, panic attacks and, 123
 Desipramine, 313
 Desire phase, sexual response cycle, 384
 Detoxification, 305–306, 312
 Developmental factors, schizophrenia and, 336–337, 340–341
 Developmental psychopathology, 418. *See also* Childhood disorders
 Dexedrine, 291
 Dhat, 67
 Diagnosis and assessment. *See also* assessment types
 Bedford College Life Events and Difficulties Schedule, 78–79
 behavioral and cognitive assessment, 85–88
 brain imaging, 89–90
 clinical interviews, 74–76
 cognitive-style questionnaires, 86
 cultural bias and, 94–96
 daily experience assessment, 78
 direct observation of behavior, 85
 general criticisms of, 73
 intelligence tests, 84–85
 neuropsychological assessment, 91–92
 neurotransmitter assessment, 90–91
 personality tests, 79–83
 projective personality tests, 82–83
 psychophysiological assessment, 92–93
 reliability and, 59–60
 self-observation, 85–86
 self-report personality inventories, 79–82
 social readjustment rating scale, 76
 stress assessment, 76–79
 structured interviews, 75
 validity and, 60–62
 Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV-TR), 62–73
 categorical vs. continuum diagnoses, 70–71
 categories in need of further study, 67
 category validity and, 71–73
 defining mental disorders and, 4–7
 ethnic and cultural considerations and, 65–69
 history of, 64
 improvements in, 64–65
 multiaxial classification system, 62–63
 number of diagnostic categories, 65, 70
 possible changes for DSM-V, 73
 reliability of, 71
 specific criticisms of, 70–73
 Dialectical behavior therapy, 377–378
 Diathesis-stress paradigm, 53–55, 364–365
 Diet fads, 267
 Dietary-depressive subtypes, 257
 Dietary restraint scale, 263
 Direct observation of behavior, 85
 Directed masturbation, 394
 Directionality problem, correlational method and, 105
 Disability, defining mental illness and, 5–6
 Discrimination, health problems and, 206
 Discriminatory laws, 4
 Disorganized schizophrenia, 324–325, 327
 Disorientation, Alzheimer's disease and, 468
 Dissociation and memory, 157
 Dissociative disorders
 definition of, 157
 depersonalization disorder and, 160–161
 dissociative amnesia, 158–159
 dissociative fugue, 160
 dissociative identity disorder, 161–167
 explicit memory and, 158–159
 implicit memory and, 159
 post-traumatic stress disorder and, 143–144
 stress and, 157
 Dissociative fugue, 160
 Dissociative identity disorder, 161–167
 age regression and, 166–167
 childhood abuse and, 163
 clinical description of, 161–163
 clinician detection patterns and, 165
 emergence after treatment starts, 165
 epidemiology of, 162–163
 etiology of, 163–164
 handwriting samples and, 166
 hypnosis and, 166–167
 implicit memory and, 165
 insanity defense and, 528
 posttraumatic model and, 163
 psychodynamic treatment and, 166
 role-playing and, 164–165
 sociocognitive model and, 163
 treatment of, 166–167
 Divalproex sodium, 244
 Dizygotic (DZ) twins, 108
 DNA transcription, 31–32
 Donepezil, 471
 Dopamine
 eating behavior and, 263
 mood disorders and, 224–225
 psychopathology and, 35
 schizophrenia and, 332–334
 Dot probe task, 134
 Double-blind procedures, 112
 Down syndrome, 108–109, 447
 Dramatic/erratic cluster, personality disorders and, 362–371
 Drug abuse. *See* Substance-related disorders
 Drug-rehabilitation homes, 313–314
 Drug replacement treatment and medications, 314–316
 DTNBP1 gene, 331
 Dual allegiance, 544
 Dysfunction, defining mental illness and, 7
 Dysfunctional Attitudes Scale (DAS), 86, 233
 Dyslexia, 442–443
 Dyspareunia, 389
 Dysthymic disorder, 216–219. *See also* Depression
E
 Eating disorders
 anorexia nervosa, 254–256
 binge eating disorder, 259–260, 275
 bulimia nervosa, 256–258
 child abuse and, 271
 cognitive behavioral views, 264–266
 cross-cultural studies and, 268–269
 ethnic differences and, 269–270
 family characteristics and, 271
 gender influences and, 267–268
 genetic factors and, 261–262
 medications and, 272–273
 neurobiological factors and, 262–263
 obesity and, 259–260
 personality influences and, 270–271
 preventative interventions for, 276
 psychodynamic views and, 263–264
 psychoeducational approaches and, 276
 psychological treatment of, 273–275
 risk factor approach and, 276
 sociocultural factors and, 52, 266–270, 276
 treatment of, 272–276
 Eating Disorders Inventory, 254–255
 Echolalia, 453
 Ecological momentary assessment, 86
 Ecstasy, 295–296
 Education and training, 5
 Effectiveness, treatments. *See* Treatment outcome research
 Ego, 17–18
 Ego analysis, 21

- Ego-dystonic homosexuality, 383
 Egoistic suicide, 248–249
 Electrocardiograms (EKG), 92
 Electroconvulsive therapy (ECT), 15, 241, 480
 Electrodermal responding, 92
 Electroencephalograms (EEG), 93
 Emotion-focused coping, 186
 Emotion-focused therapy, 492
 Emotional components, psychopathy and, 369–370
 Emotional disturbances, autism and, 452–453
 Emotionally focused couples therapy, 497
 Emotions, psychopathology and, 49–50
 Empathy, 491
 Empirically supported treatments, 500
 Employment, 4
 Empty-chair technique, 492
 Encephalitis, 471
 Endogenous opioids, eating disorders and, 262
 Enhancement therapy, 313
 Enhancing Recovery in Coronary Heart Disease (ENRICHD), 209
 Enlarged ventricles, schizophrenia and, 335
 Entactogens, 295
 Environmental-change approaches, stress and, 211–212
 Environmental hazards, mental retardation and, 448
 Environmental toxins, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 423
 Episodic disorder, 216
 Erectile dysfunction, 388, 395
 Essential hypertension, 192–195
 angry thoughts and, 194, 209
 cardiovascular reactivity and, 194–195
 clinical description of, 193
 etiology of, 193
 exercise and, 209
 stress and, 187–188, 193–194
 treatment of, 208–209
 type A behavior pattern and, 194
 Ethical dilemmas, 541–544
 confidentiality and, 543
 dual allegiance and, 544
 informed consent and, 542–543
 privileged communication and, 543
 research restraints and, 541–542
 Ethnicity
 assessment and, 94–96
 cancer and, 207
 cardiovascular disease and, 207
 DSM-IV-TR and, 65–69
 eating disorders and, 269–270
 health and, 207
 prevalence rates and, 52
 psychological treatments and, 508–510
 Excitement phase, sexual response cycle, 384
 Exelon, 471
 Exercise
 exercise-induced asthma, 199
 hypertension and, 209
 memory problems and, 472
 Exhibitionism, 405–406
 Exorcism, 9
 Expectancies, alcohol and drug effects and, 301–302
 Experiential therapies, 491–492
 client-centered therapy, 491–492
 emotion-focused therapy, 492
 Gestalt therapy, 492
 outcome studies and, 505–506
 Experiments, 110–115
 analogue experiments, 113–114
 basic features of, 110
 control groups and, 111
 dependent variables and, 110
 experimental effect, 110
 external validity and, 111–113
 independent variables and, 110
 internal validity and, 110–111
 placebos and, 111
 random assignment and, 110
 single-subject experiments, 114–115
 Explicit memory, dissociative amnesia and, 158–159
 Exposure and ritual prevention (ERP), 149
 Exposure-focused therapy
 anxiety disorder and, 146
 example of, 493
 obsessive-compulsive disorder and, 149
 phobias and, 146–147
 Expressed emotion, 230, 339–340
 External validity, experiments and, 111–113
 Externalizing disorders, childhood. *See also* Childhood disorders
 Extinction, 22
 Extrapyramidal side effects, antipsychotic drugs and, 343
 Extroversion, depression and, 232
 Eye movement desensitization and reprocessing (EMDR), 150
 Family environment
 antisocial personality disorder and, 369
 asthma and, 200
 eating disorders and, 271
 psychopathology and, 369
 schizophrenia and, 338–340
 substance-related disorders and, 303
 Family method, behavior genetics and, 107
 Family studies, schizophrenia and, 328
 Family therapy, 497–498
 anorexia nervosa and, 273
 bipolar disorder and, 240
 bulimia nervosa and, 275
 conduct disorder and, 430–431
 schizophrenia and, 348–349
 Fear circuit, 131
 Fear-of-fear hypothesis, 130
 Federal Mental Health Parity Act (1996), 4
 Feingold's theory, 423
 Female orgasmic disorder, 388–389
 Female sexual arousal disorder, 388
 Fenfluramine, 459
 Fetal alcohol syndrome, 283
 Fetishism, 401
 First-generation antipsychotic drugs, 342–344
 Five-factor model, 359–360
 Fixation, 19
 Flashbacks, hallucinogens and, 295
 Flat affect, schizophrenia and, 323–324
 Flight of ideas, 219
 Fluoxetine, 272
 Forced medication, criminal commitment and, 527
 Forced rape. *See* Rape
 Forcible medication, 537–538
 Forensic hospitals, 13
 Formal thought disorder, 324–325
 Fragile X syndrome, 447
 Free association, 18
 Freedom Center, 5
 Friends' Asylum, 12
 Frontal lobe, 36
 Frontotemporal dementia, 470
 Frotteurism, 406
 Fugue, dissociative, 160
 Functional activation studies, mood disorders and, 226–228
 Functional MRI (fMRI), 89
 Functional social support, 187–188
G
 G-proteins, 226
 Gamma-aminobutyric acid (GABA), 35
 Gender
 anxiety disorders and, 128–129
 body dysmorphic disorder and, 170
 coronary heart disease and, 205
 depressive disorders and, 217
 dieting and, 267
 eating disorders and, 267–268
 hypertension and, 194
 infectious diseases and, 205–206
 mortality and morbidity rates and, 204–206
 personality disorders and, 357
 sexuality and, 382–384
 type A behavior and, 205
 Gender identity disorder, 396–400
 behavior treatment and, 399
 clinical description of, 396
 genetic factors and, 397
 neurobiological factors and, 397
 plastic surgery and, 398
 psychological factors and, 397–398
 sex-reassignment surgery and, 398–399
 social factors and, 397–398
 Gene-environment interactions, 31–32
 Gene expression, 29
 General adaptation syndrome, 184–185
 General paresis, 14–15
 Generalized anxiety disorder, 124–125
 cognitive factors and, 140
 etiology of, 140
 psychological treatment of, 148–149
 Genes, 29
 Genetic factors
 Alzheimer's disease and, 469
 antisocial personality disorder and, 369
 anxiety disorders and, 131
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 422
 autism and, 455
 conduct disorder and, 428–429
 gender identity disorder and, 397
 mental retardation and, 447
 mood disorders and, 223–224
 obesity and, 260
 psychopathy and, 369
 schizophrenia and, 328–332
 somatoform disorders and, 177
 substance-related disorders and, 298–299
 Genetic paradigm, 29–34
 behavior genetics, 30–31
 evaluating, 33



- gene-environment interactions, 32–33
 molecular genetics, 31–32
 reciprocal gene-environment interactions, 33
 Genital stage, psychosexual development and, 19
 Genome-wide scans, schizophrenia and, 331
 Genotypes, 30
 Gestalt therapy, 492
 Ghost sickness, 67
 Glutamate, 334
 Grandiose delusions, 322
 Gray matter, 36
 Group therapy, 13
 Guided self-change, 309
 Guilty but mentally ill (GBMI), 519, 523–524
- H**
 Hallucinations
 bipolar disorders and, 222
 schizophrenia and, 322
 Hallucinogens, 294–295
 Haloperidol, 459
 Halstead-Reitan neuropsychological test battery, 91–92
 Handwriting samples, dissociative identity disorder and, 166
 Harmful dysfunction, 7
 Harmful treatments, 501–502
 Hashish, 285
 Head Start, 431
 Health psychology, 184
 Heroin, 289–291, 313
 Heroin substitutes, 314–315
 High-risk method, schizophrenia and, 106
 Hikikomori, 52, 68
 Hinckley legal case, 521–522
 Hippocampus
 depression and, 226–227
 diagram of, 37
 hormones and, 142–143
 schizophrenia and, 337
 History, 8–13
 asylum development, 11–13
 of classification and diagnosis, 64
 Dark Ages, 9–11
 demonology, 9–11
 early biological explanations, 9
 early demonology, 8–9
 lunacy trials, 10–11
 mental hospitals today, 13
 moral treatment, 12–13
 persecution of witches, 10
 Pinel's reforms, 12
 Histrionic personality disorder, 365
 Homelessness, 4–5
- Homosexuality, historical classification of, 383
 Hopelessness theory, depression and, 234–236
 Hormonal agents, paraphilias and, 410
 Hormone replacement therapy, 204
 Hospital funding, 13
 Hostility
 coronary heart disease and, 197
 reducing, 209
 Hot cognitions, 495
 Housing options, 4–5
 HPA axis, 38, 228–229
 Hydrocodone, 289–291
 Hypertension. *See* Essential hypertension
 Hypnosis, 17, 166–167
 Hypnotizability, 53
 Hypoactive sexual desire, 387–388
 Hypochondriasis, 171, 180
 Hypomania, 220
 Hypothalamus, 37, 262
 Hypotheses, 98, 101
 Hysteria, 16, 173
 Hysterical blindness, 175
- I**
 Ideal affect, 50
 Ideas of reference, 322
 Illicit drug use. *See* Substance-related disorders
 Imaginal exposure, 45, 150
 Immobility, catatonic, 325
 Immune system
 components of, 190
 stress and, 189–191
 Implicit memory
 dissociative amnesia and, 159
 dissociative identity disorder and, 165
 Impulse control disorders, 494
 Impulsivity, psychopathy and, 370–371
 In absentia trials, 525
 In vivo (learned) exposure to feared objects, 146
 Inappropriate affect, schizophrenia and, 325
 Incentive-sensitization theory, 299
 Incest, 404–406
 Independent variables, experiments and, 110
 Index cases, behavior genetics and, 107
Indiana v. Edwards (2008), 527
 Individual psychology, 20–21
 Infectious diseases
 gender and, 205–206
 mental retardation and, 448
 Informed consent, 542–543
- Insanity defense, 519–524
 American Law Institute guidelines and, 521
 dissociative identity disorder and, 528
 guilty but mentally ill, 519, 523–524
 Insanity Defense Reform Act and, 521–523
 irresistible impulse concept and, 520
 landmark cases and laws, 520–524
 M'Naghten rule and, 520
 not guilty by reason of insanity plea, 519
 standards of proof and, 523
 Insanity Defense Reform Act, 521–523
 Insurance coverage, 4
 Integrative behavioral couples therapy (IBCT), 496
 Intellectual functioning, marijuana use and, 286
 Intelligence, post-traumatic stress disorder and, 144
 Intelligence tests, 31, 84–85, 429, 445
 Interdisciplinary health care teamwork, 485
 Interleukin-6, 190–191
 Internal consistency reliability, 60
 Internal validity, experiments and, 110–111
 Internalizing disorders, childhood. *See also* Childhood disorders
 Interoceptive conditioning, panic disorders and, 138
 Interpersonal deficits, 43
 Interpersonal relationship importance, 42–43
 Interpersonal therapy, 43–44, 237–238
 Interpretation, 20
 Interrater reliability, 60, 71, 76
 Interviews. *See* Clinical interviews
 Intravenous drug use, AIDS and, 291
 Irresistible impulse concept, 520
- J**
Jackson v. Indiana (1972), 526–527
 Job strain, myocardial infarction and, 196
 Joe Camel, 304
 Joint attention, 452
 Jones legal case, 523–524
- K**
 Kayak-angst, 129
 Kelly legal case, 529
- Koro, 67, 129
 Kyofusho, 129
 Kyol goeu, 129
- L**
 La belle indifference, 168
 Lamictal, 244
 Lamotrigene, 244
 Late life. *See also* Late life psychological disorders
 adjusting treatment and, 484
 age effects and, 465
 alternative living settings and, 487–488
 Alzheimer's disease and, 468–470
 cognitive disorders in, 467–475
 cognitive functioning and, 463–464
 cohort effects and, 465
 delirium and, 474–475
 demarcation points and, 462–463
 dementia and, 467–473
 dementia with Lewy bodies and, 470–471
 frontotemporal dementia and, 470
 interdisciplinary health care teamwork, 485
 living situations and, 485–488
 myths regarding, 463–464
 nursing homes and, 486–487
 polypharmacy and, 464–465
 problems experienced in, 464–465
 psychological disorders in, 476–483
 research methods and, 465–466
 sexual interest and capacity and, 464
 sleep quality and, 464
 social problems and, 462
 social selectivity and, 464
 time-of-measurement effects and, 465
 vascular dementia and, 470
 Late life psychological disorders, 476–483
 anxiety disorders, 481–482
 delusional (paranoid) disorders, 482
 depression vs. dementia, 478–479
 etiology of depression, 479–480
 major depressive disorder, 478–481
 medical issues in diagnosing, 478
 prevalence of, 476–478

- Late life psychological disorders
(*cont.*)
 substance abuse and
 dependence, 483
 suicide and, 481
 treatment of depression,
 480–481
Latency period, psychosexual
 development and, 19
Latinos, therapeutic considerations
 and, 508–510
Laughing gas, 296
Law of effect, 23
Lead-based paint, 448–449
Lead poisoning, 423
Learned helplessness theory,
 234–236
Learning disabilities, 441–444
 clinical descriptions and, 442
 dyslexia, 442–443
 etiology of, 442–444
 mathematics disorder and,
 443–444
 treatment of, 444
Least restrictive alternative,
 533–534
Legal issues. *See* Civil commitment;
 Criminal commitment;
 Insanity defense
Lessard v. Schmidt (1976), 533
Levitra, 395
Lewy bodies, 470–471
Libido, 17
Life events
 asthma and, 199
 depression and, 230–231
 timeline, 79
Limbic system, 37
Linkage analysis, 108–109
Lithium, bipolar disorder and, 244
Live Change Unit (LCU) scale, 76
Living situations, late life, 485–488
Lobotomy, 15–16
Locus ceruleus, panic disorders
 and, 137–138
Longitudinal design, correlational
 method and, 105
Loose associations, schizophrenia
 and, 324
LSD, 294–295
Lunacy trials, 10–11
Luria-Nebraska battery, 92
- M**
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI),
 89
Major depressive disorder (MDD),
 216–219, 478–481. *See also*
 Depression
Male erectile disorder, 388
Male orgasmic disorder, 389
Malingering, 168
Mania
 bipolar disorder and, 236
 criteria and, 219
 hypomania, 200
Marijuana, 285–288
 historical aspects of, 285–286
 physical consequences and,
 286–287
 psychological effects and, 286
 therapeutic effects of, 287–288
 use prevalence and, 286
Marriage therapists, 26
Masochism, sexual, 406
Mass media, substance-related
 disorders and, 303–304
Masturbation, directed, 394
Maternal smoking, 423
Mathematics disorder, 443–444
MATRICS project, 345
Matrix treatment, 316
McArthur Violence Risk
 Assessment Study, 531
MDA, 295
MDMA, 295
Media influences, substance-related
 disorders and, 303–304
Medicaid, 13
Medicare, 13
Megan's law, 410
Melancholia, 222
Memantine, 471
Memory. *See also* Dissociative
 disorders
 aids, 472
 child abuse and, 158–159
 dissociation and, 157
 dissociative amnesia and, 159
 dissociative identity disorder
 and, 165
 exercise benefits and, 472
 explicit, 158–159
 implicit, 159
 marijuana use and, 287
 post-traumatic stress disorder
 and, 143–144
 recovered, 158–159
Meningitis, 471
Mental disorders, definition of, 4–7
Mental health evaluations, 5
Mental health professionals, 25–26
Mental retardation, 444–450
 AAIDD approach and, 445–447
 accidents and, 448
 adaptive functioning and, 445
 age of onset and, 445
 autism and, 451–452
 behavioral treatments and, 449
 capital punishment and, 530
 chromosomal abnormalities and,
 447
 cognitive treatments and, 449
 computer-assisted instruction
 and, 449–450
 Down syndrome and, 447
 DSM-IV-TR categories of, 445
 environmental hazards and, 448
 etiology of, 447–448
 fragile x syndrome and, 447
 genetic abnormalities and, 447
 infectious diseases and, 448
 intelligence test scores and,
 444–445
 levels of, 445
 recessive-gene diseases and, 448
 residential treatment and, 449
 treatment of, 449–450
Mescaline, 295
Meta-analysis, 116–117
Metabolite studies, 90
Methadone, 314–315
Methamphetamine, 293, 315–316
Methedrine, 291
Methylphenidate, 424–425
Miami Vice, 304
Mind Freedom International, 5
Mindfulness-based cognitive
 therapy, 239
Minnesota Multiphasic Personality
 Inventory (MMPI), 79–82
Minority populations, treatment
 outcomes and, 508–510
Mixed manic episodes, 219–220
M'Naghten rule, 520
Modeling, 23–24
Molecular genetics
 alleles and, 31
 association studies and, 109
 DNA transcription and, 31–32
 linkage analysis and, 108–109
 polymorphism and, 31
 schizophrenia and, 330–331
Monoamine oxidase (MAO)
 inhibitors, 241–243
Monozygotic (MZ) twins, 108
Mood alteration, substance-related,
 300–301
Mood disorders. *See also* Bipolar
 disorders; Depression
 biological treatment of, 241–244
 brain-imaging studies and,
 226–228
 catatonic features and, 222
 cortisol dysregulation and,
 228–229
 creativity and, 221
 episodic disorder, 216
 etiology of, 223–236
 genetic factors and, 223–224
 melancholic features and, 222
 neurobiological factors and,
 223–229
 neurotransmitters and, 224–226
 psychological treatment of,
 237–241
 psychotic features and, 222
 rapid cycling and, 222
 subtypes and, 222
 suicide and, 246–251
 treatment of, 237–245
Mood stabilizing medications, 241,
 244
Moral awareness, 429
Moral treatment, 12–13
Morphine, 289–291
Mortality, social support and, 187
Motivational interviewing, 313
Mower's two-factor model, 135
Multiaxial classification system,
 62–63
Multiple studies, integrating
 findings of, 116–117
Multisystemic treatment, 432
Munchausen syndrome, 168
Myocardial infarction, stress and,
 195–196
- N**
Naloxone, 310, 315
Naltrexone, 310, 315, 459
Namenda, 471
Narcissistic personality disorder,
 365–367
 etiology of, 366
 self-psychology model and, 366
 social-cognitive model and,
 366–367
National Alliance on Mental Illness,
 5
National Comorbidity Survey-
 Replication study, 260
National Depression Awareness
 Day, 515
Natural immunity, 190
Negative cognition, anxiety
 disorders and, 133–134
Negative emotionality, 302
Negative reinforcement, 23
Negative schemata, depression and,
 233
Negative self-evaluation, 137
Negative triad, depression and, 233
Neo-Freudian psychodynamic
 perspectives, 20–21
NEO Personality Inventory, 359
Nerve impulses, 34
Neurobiological assessment,
 88–94. *See also* Biological
 approaches
 brain imaging, 89–90
 cautionary note regarding, 93
 neuropsychological assessment,
 91–92



- neurotransmitter assessment, 90–91
 psychophysiological assessment, 92–93
 Neurobiological factors
 anxiety disorders and, 131–132
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 422–423
 autism and, 455–457
 borderline personality disorder and, 363–364
 eating disorders and, 262–263
 gender identity disorder and, 397
 obsessive-compulsive disorder and, 140
 panic disorder and, 137–138
 paraphilias and, 406–407
 post-traumatic stress disorder and, 142–143
 schizophrenia and, 334–337
 stress and, 189–191
 substance-related disorders and, 299–300
 suicide and, 247–248
 Neurofibrillary tangles, 468–469
 Neuroleptic malignant syndrome, 343
 Neurologists, 91
 Neurons, 34–36, 336
 Neuropsychological assessment, 91–92
 Neuropsychologists, 91
 Neuroscience paradigm, 34–40
 evaluating, 40
 neuroendocrine system, 38
 neurons and neurotransmitters, 34–36
 neuroscience treatment approaches, 38–40
 structure and function of human brain, 36–38
 Neuroscience treatment approaches, 38–40
 Neurosis, 131
 Neuroticism
 anxiety disorders and, 132
 depression and, 232
 Neurotransmitter assessment, 90–91
 Neurotransmitters
 anxiety disorders and, 131–132
 functions of, 34–36
 schizophrenia and, 332–334
 Nicotine gum, 311–312
 Nicotine patches, 312
 Nicotine use. *See also* Cigarette smoking
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 423
 dependence and, 310–312
 health consequences and, 284–285
 nicotine replacement treatments and medications, 311–312
 psychological treatments and, 311
 replacement treatments and, 311
 stress and, 300
 Nitrous oxide, 296
 Nonpurging type, bulimia nervosa, 257
 Nonshared environment, 30
 Norepinephrine
 mood disorders and, 224–225
 psychopathology and, 35
 Not guilty by reason of insanity plea (NGRI), 519
 Numbing of responsiveness, 127
 Nuremberg Code, 542
 Nursing homes, 486–487
 Nuthkavihak, 51
- O**
 Obesity, 259–260
 Object relations psychotherapy, 377
 Object relations theory, 42, 364
 Objectification theory, 268
 Obsessions, 125
 Obsessive compulsive disorder (OCD)
 anterior cingulate and, 140
 childhood and adolescent, 439
 cognitive factors and, 141–142
 criteria and, 125–126
 etiology of, 140–142
 neurobiological factors and, 140
 orbitofrontal cortex and, 140
 psychological treatment of, 149
 thought suppression and, 141–142
 Obsessive-compulsive personality disorder, 373–374
 Occipital lobe, 36
 O'Connor v. Donaldson (1975), 536–537
 Odd/eccentric cluster, personality disorders and, 360–362
 Olanzapine, 244, 344–345
 Older adults. *See* Late life
 Operant conditioning, 23–24, 135
 Opiates, 289–291
 abuse and dependence and, 289–290
 physical effects and, 290–291
 psychological effects and, 290–291
 synthetic sedatives, 291
 types of, 289
 Opium, 289–291
- Oppositional defiant disorder (ODD), 426
 Oral stage, psychosexual development and, 19
 Orbitofrontal cortex, obsessive-compulsive disorder and, 140
 Orgasm phase, sexual response cycle, 384
 Orgasmic disorders, 388–389
 Outpatient commitment, 532–533
 Oxycodone, 289–291
- P**
 Pacific Islanders, therapeutic considerations and, 508–511
 Pain disorder
 psychological factors and, 169
 sexual, 389
 treatment of, 179
 Pain management, 180
 Panetti legal case, 529–530
 Panic attacks, 123–124
 Panic control therapy, 148
 Panic disorder, 123–124
 Anxiety Sensitivity Index and, 139
 behavioral factors and, 138
 cognitive factors and, 138–139
 cognitive process and, 178
 etiology of, 137–139
 interoceptive conditioning and, 138
 neurobiological factors and, 137–138
 psychological treatment of, 147–148
 sexual dysfunction and, 391
 Paradigms
 characteristics of, 28–29
 cognitive behavioral paradigm, 44–48
 diathesis-stress paradigm, 53–55
 emotions and, 49–50
 genetic paradigm, 29–34
 multiple perspectives and, 55–56
 neuroscience paradigm, 34–40
 psychodynamic paradigm, 41–44
 sociocultural factors and, 51–52
 Paranoia, 482
 Paranoid personality disorder, 360
 Paranoid schizophrenia, 327
 Paraphilias, 400–411
 aversion therapy and, 409–410
 biological treatment and, 410
 cognitive behavioral treatment and, 409–410
 etiology of, 406–408
 exhibitionism, 405–406
 fetishism, 401
 frotteurism, 406
 incest and, 404–406
 neurobiological factors and, 406–407
 pedophilia, 402–404
 prevalence statistics and, 400–401
 psychodynamic perspectives and, 407
 psychological factors and, 407–408
 sexual masochism, 406
 sexual sadism, 406
 social skills and, 407–408
 transvestic fetishism, 401–402
 treatments for, 408–410
 voyeurism, 405
 Parasympathetic nervous system, 39
 Parent-child relationships, paraphilias and, 408
 Parent management training (PMT), 431
 Parent training, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 425
 Parenting behaviors, nongenetic transference and, 32–33
 Paresis, 14–15
 Parietal lobe, 36
 Parkinson's disease, 332, 470–471
 Pate v. Robinson (1966), 524–525
 Patient rights protection, 533–538
 deinstitutionalization and, 538–540
 least restrictive alternative concept and, 533–534
 right to refuse treatment, 537–538
 right to treatment, 534–537
 Paul Wellstone Mental Health and Addiction Equity Act (2008), 4
 Pedophilia, 402–404
 Peer influences, conduct disorder and, 430
 Peer leadership, substance-related disorders and, 317
 Peer-pressure resistance training, 317
 Penile plethysmograph, 391
 Perceived control, anxiety disorders and, 133
 Perception disturbances, schizophrenia and, 322
 Perfectionism, anorexia and, 270
 Performance fears, sexual, 389
 Perinatal factors, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 423

- Personal distress, defining mental illness and, 5–6
- Personality disorders
- antisocial personality disorder, 367–371
 - anxious/fearful cluster of, 372–374
 - associated maladaptive cognitions and, 376
 - avoidant personality disorder, 372
 - borderline personality disorder, 362–365
 - classification of, 356–360
 - cognitive behavioral therapists and, 375–376
 - comorbidity and, 358–359
 - day treatment programs and, 375
 - dependent personality disorder, 372–373
 - diagnostic reliability and, 356–358
 - dramatic/erratic cluster of, 362–371
 - DSM-IV-TR approach and, 356–359
 - five-factor model and, 359–360
 - gender and, 357
 - histrionic personality disorder, 365
 - medications and, 375
 - narcissistic personality disorder, 365–367
 - obsessive-compulsive personality disorder, 373–374
 - odd/eccentric cluster of, 360–362
 - paranoid personality disorder, 360
 - psychodynamic therapy and, 375
 - psychopathy and, 367–371
 - schizoid personality disorder, 360–361
 - schizotypal personality disorder, 361
 - treatment of, 375–379
- Personality factors
- eating disorders and, 270–271
 - stress and, 191
 - substance-related disorders and, 302
- Personality inventories, 79–82
- Personality tests, 79–83
- projective personality tests, 82–83
 - self-report personality inventories, 79–82
- Pervasive developmental disorders (PDDs), 451. *See also*
- Asperger's disease; Autistic disorder
 - Phallic stage, psychosexual development and, 19
 - Phencyclidine (PCP), 295–296
 - Phenothiazines, 342–344
 - Phenotypes, 30–31
 - Phenylketonuria (PKU), 448
 - Phobias, 121–123
 - agoraphobia, 124
 - combining medications with psychological treatment in, 152–153
 - comorbidity and, 122
 - definition of, 121
 - generalized anxiety disorder, 124–125
 - obsessive-compulsive disorder, 125–126
 - panic disorder, 123–124
 - post-traumatic stress disorder, 126–127
 - psychological treatment of, 146–147
 - social phobia, 122–123
 - specific phobia, 121–122
 - spectrum model of, 123
 - in vivo exposure and, 146
 - Physical consequences, marijuana use and, 286–287
 - Physical effects, opiates and, 290–291
 - Physician-assisted suicide, 248
 - Pick's disease, 470
 - Pinel's reforms, 12
 - Placebo effect, 112
 - Placebos, experiments and, 111
 - Plaques, Alzheimer's disease and, 468–469
 - Plastic surgery, gender identity disorder and, 398
 - Pleasure principle, 17
 - Point systems, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 425
 - Policy and legislative strategies, 4
 - Polydrug abuse, alcohol and, 280
 - Polygenic psychopathology, 29–30
 - Polymorphism, 31
 - Polypharmacy, 464–465
 - Positive affect, depression and, 232
 - Positive reinforcement, 23
 - Positive symptoms, schizophrenia and, 321–322
 - Positron emission tomography (PET scan), 89–90
 - Post-traumatic stress disorder, 126–127
 - behavioral factors and, 143
 - childhood sexual abuse and, 404
 - dissociation and, 143–144
 - etiology of, 142–145
 - hippocampus and hormones and, 142–143
 - imaginal exposure treatment and, 150
 - intelligence and, 144
 - memory suppression and, 143–144
 - neurobiological factors and, 142–143
 - psychological factors and, 143–144
 - psychological treatment of, 150–151
 - social support and, 144
 - trauma severity and type and, 142
 - two-factor model and, 143
 - virtual reality technology and, 150
 - Postpartum onset, mood disorders and, 222
 - Posttraumatic model, dissociative identity disorder and, 163
 - Poverty, 369
 - Prediction of dangerousness, 532–533
 - Predictive validity, 60
 - Prefrontal cortex
 - depression and, 226–227
 - functions and, 36
 - schizophrenia and, 331, 335–336
 - Prefrontal lobotomy, 15–16
 - Premature ejaculation, 389, 391, 394, 395
 - Prenatal factors, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 423
 - Prepared learning, 136
 - Preventative detention, 531–533
 - Prevention centers, suicide, 251
 - Prevention science projects, 515
 - Primary care, depression and, 245–246
 - Private hospitals, 13
 - Privileged communication, 534–535, 543
 - Probands, 107
 - Problem-focused coping, 186
 - Problem-solving skills, depression and, 231
 - Problem-solving therapy (PST), 210
 - Project DARE (Drug Abuse Resistance Education), 316
 - Projective hypothesis, 82
 - Projective personality tests, 82–83
 - Pronoun reversal, 453
 - Protective acts, compulsions and, 125
 - Protein kinase C, 228
 - Prozac, 272
 - Pruning, 38
 - Psilocybin, 295
 - Psyche, 17
 - Psychiatric nurses, 26
 - Psychiatrists, 25–26
 - Psychoactive medications, 26
 - Psychoanalytic theory, 17–20
 - defense mechanisms and, 18
 - ego and, 17–18
 - free association and, 18
 - interpretation and, 20
 - libido and, 17
 - pleasure principle and, 17
 - psyche and, 17
 - psychoanalytic therapy and, 18–19
 - reality principle and, 18
 - repression and, 18
 - structure of mind and, 17–18
 - superego and, 18
 - transference and, 20
 - unconscious and, 17
 - Psychodynamic paradigm, 41–44
 - cognitive behavioral paradigm compared, 48
 - contemporary psychodynamic perspectives, 43–44
 - evaluating, 44
 - interpersonal relationships, 42–43
 - role of unconscious and, 41–42
 - Psychodynamic perspectives
 - conversion disorder, 175
 - paraphilias and, 407
 - stress and, 191
 - Psychodynamic therapy
 - approaches to, 491
 - dissociative identity disorder and, 166
 - eating disorders and, 263–264
 - insight-oriented couples therapy, 497
 - outcome studies and, 505
 - panic disorder and, 147
 - personality disorders and, 375
 - somatoform disorders and, 178
 - Psychoeducational approaches
 - bipolar disorder and, 240
 - eating disorders and, 276
 - Psychoimmunology, 189
 - Psychological approaches, 16–24
 - Adler and individual psychology, 20–21
 - behavior therapy, 24
 - behavioral and cognitive assessment, 85–87
 - behaviorism, 22–24
 - Breuer and cathartic method, 17
 - classical conditioning, 22–23



- clinical interviews and, 74–76
ego analysis, 21
Freud and psychoanalysis, 17–20
intelligence tests, 84–85
Jung and analytical psychology, 20
Mesmer and Charcot, 16–17
modeling, 23–24
neo-Freudian psychodynamic perspectives, 20–21
operant conditioning, 23–24
personality tests, 79–83
stress assessment, 76–79
- Psychological factors
attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 423–424
bipolar disorder and, 236
conduct disorder and, 429–430
depression and, 231–236
gender identity disorder and, 397–398
late life disorders and, 478–483
marijuana use and, 286
opiates and, 290–291
paraphilias and, 407–408
post-traumatic stress disorder and, 143–144
schizophrenia and, 337–340
substance-related disorders and, 300–302
suicide and, 247, 249
- Psychological treatment. *See also* Psychotherapy/psychoanalysis; Treatment outcome research
acute stress disorder and, 151
agoraphobia and, 147–148
anorexia nervosa and, 273
attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 425–426
behavioral therapies, 493–494
binge eating disorder and, 275
bipolar disorder and, 240
bulimia nervosa, 274–275
client-centered therapy, 491–492
cognitive treatment, 494–495
community psychology and, 514–515
couples therapy, 495–496
culture and, 508–510
dementia and, 472
depression and, 237–240
emotion-focused therapy, 492
ethnicity and, 508–509
experiential therapies and, 491–492
family therapy, 497–498
generalized anxiety disorder and, 148–149
Gestalt therapy, 492
- illicit drug abuse and
dependence and, 312–313
nicotine dependence and, 311
obsessive-compulsive disorder and, 149
panic disorder and, 147–148
phobias and, 146–147
posttraumatic stress disorder, 150–151
psychodynamic treatment, 491
psychotherapy process research, 512–514
rapists and, 413–414
schizophrenia and, 346–351
specific approaches to, 490–498
treatment outcome research and, 499–508
- Psychomotor agitation, 216
Psychomotor retardation, 216
Psychomotor skills, marijuana use and, 286
- Psychopathology
emotions and, 49–50
sociocultural factors and, 51–52
treatment controversies in children, 436–437
- Psychopathy, 367–371
clinical description of, 368
emotional components and, 369–370
etiology of, 368–371
family environment and, 369
genetic factors and, 369
impulsivity and, 370–371
poverty and, 369
response modulation and, 370–371
social factors and, 369
treatment of, 379
- Psychopathy Checklist-Revised, 368
- Psychophysiology, 92–93
- Psychosexual development stages, 19
- Psychosocial interventions,
childhood and adolescent depression and, 435
- Psychotherapy process research, 512–514
change research mechanisms and, 513–514
common factors research, 512–513
- Psychotherapy/psychoanalysis
anxiety disorders and, 131
approaches to, 491
borderline personality disorder and, 377–379
childhood and adolescent depression and, 438
dementia and, 472
- depression and, 237–238
interpersonal relationships and, 43–44
mental health professionals and, 25
outcome studies and, 505
schizophrenia and, 346–347
- Psychotic features, mood disorders and, 222
- Purging type, bulimia nervosa, 257
- Q**
Questionnaires, cognitive-style, 86
- R**
Racial stereotypes, 510
Random assignment experiments, 110
Randomized controlled trials. *See* Treatment outcome research
Rape, 411–414
college students and, 411–412
crime specifics and, 412–413
etiology of, 413
forced rape, 411
legal system and, 414
psychological treatment and, 413–414
statutory rape, 411
Rapid cycling, 222
Rational-emotive behavior therapy, 47–48, 495
Reactivity, 86
Reassurance seeking, excessive, 231
Recessive-gene diseases, 448
Reciprocal gene-environment interactions, 33
Recovered memories, 158–159
Relapse prevention, alcohol abuse and, 308
Relational self, 42
Relaxation therapy, 210–211
Reliability, diagnosis and assessment, 59–60
Repetitive acts, autism and, 454
Repetitive checking, compulsions and, 126
Repression, memory, 158–159
Repressive sexual attitudes, 175
Research approaches, 100–109
case studies, 100–103
correlational method, 101–109
experiments, 110–115
multiple studies and, 116–117
Research restraints, 541–542
Residential treatment
drug abuse and, 313–314
mental retardation and, 449
schizophrenia and, 350–351
Residual schizophrenia, 327
- Resolution phase, sexual response cycle, 384
Response modulation, psychopathy and, 370–371
Restraint scale, dietary, 263
Restricting type, anorexia nervosa, 254–255
Reuptake, 35
Reversal designs, 114–115
Reward system, brain, 228
Right to refuse treatment, 537–538
Right to treatment, 534–537
Risk factor approach, eating disorders and, 276
Risperidone, 344–345
Ritalin, 424–425
Ritualistic acts, autism and, 454
Rivastigmine, 471
Role disputes, 43
Role-playing, 163
Role transitions, 43
Rorschach Inkblot Test, 83
- S**
Sadism, sexual, 406
Safety behaviors, anxiety disorders and, 132–133
Scatter diagrams, 105
Schema, 46
Schema-schema-focused cognitive therapy, 378
Schemata, negative, 233
Schizoid personality disorder, 360–361
Schizophrenia
adoption studies and, 329–330
alogia and, 323
anhedonia and, 323
anticipatory pleasure and, 323
asociality and, 324
avolition and, 323
behavior genetics research and, 328–330
brain structure and function and, 334–337
case management and, 350
catatonia and, 325
clinical descriptions of, 321–327
cognitive behavior therapy and, 349
cognitive enhancement therapy and, 349–350
conceptual history of, 326
congenital factors and, 336–337
consummatory pleasure and, 323
current research and, 337
delusions and, 321–322
developmental factors and, 336–337

- Schizophrenia (*cont.*)
 developmental studies and, 340–341
 disorganized behavior and, 325
 disorganized speech and, 324–325
 disorganized symptoms and, 324–325
 dopamine theory and, 332–334
 in DSM-IV-TR, 326–327
 enlarged ventricles and, 335
 etiology of, 328–341
 expressed emotion and, 339–340
 family-related factors and, 338–340
 family therapies and, 348–349
 first-generation antipsychotic drugs and, 342–344
 flat affect and, 323–324
 genetic factors and, 328–332
 hallucinations and, 322
 inappropriate affect and, 325
 loose associations and, 324
 medications and, 342–346
 molecular genetics research and, 330–331
 negative symptoms and, 323–324
 neurotransmitters and, 332–334
 new drug development and, 345
 perception disturbances and, 322
 positive symptoms and, 321–322
 prefrontal cortex and, 335–336
 psychoanalytic therapy and, 346–347
 psychological stress and, 337–340
 psychological treatments and, 346–351
 residential treatment and, 350–351
 second-generation antipsychotic drugs and, 344–345
 social skills training and, 348
 sociocultural factors and, 52
 socioeconomic status and, 337–338
 subtypes and, 327
 treatment of, 342–352
 twin studies and, 329
- Schizophreniform disorder, 327
- Schizotypal personality disorder, 361
- School interventions, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 425
- School phobia, 439
- Scientific methods, 98–100
- Seasonal affective disorder, 218
- Second-generation antipsychotic drugs, 344–345
- Second messengers, 36, 226
- Secondhand smoke, health consequences of, 284
- Sedatives. *See* Opiates
- Selective mortality, 466
- Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs)
 anxiety disorders and, 152
 depression and, 241–243
 older adults and, 480
- Self-actualization, 491
- Self-concept, depression and, 231
- Self-control, 494
- Self-evaluation, negative, 137
- Self-monitoring, 85–86
- Self-observation, 85–86
- Self-psychology model, narcissistic personality disorder and, 366
- Self-report personality inventories, 79–82
- Sensate focus, 393
- Sensory-awareness procedures, sexual dysfunction and, 394
- Septal area, 37
- Serotonin
 autism and, 459
 eating disorders and, 263
 mood disorders and, 224–225
 psychopathology and, 35
 schizophrenia and, 334
- Serotonin transporter gene, 32, 236
- Sex offenders, treatment programs and, 409
- Sex-reassignment surgery, 398–399
- Sexual abuse. *See also* Child abuse;
 Rape
 childhood, 402–406
 dissociative identity disorder and, 163
 paraphilias and, 408
- Sexual anatomy, 385
- Sexual assault. *See* Rape
- Sexual aversion disorder, 387–388
- Sexual desire disorders, 387–388
- Sexual dysfunctions
 anxiety reduction and, 392–394
 attitudes and thoughts and, 394
 biological factors and, 390
 clinical descriptions of, 385–389
 communication training and, 394
 couples therapy and, 394
 directed masturbation and, 394
 distal and immediate causes of, 390
 etiology of, 389–392
 Masters and Johnson's therapy for, 393
- medications and physical treatments and, 395
- orgasmic disorders, 388–389
- by phase of response cycle, 387
- predictors of, 390
- psychosocial factors and, 391–392
- sexual arousal disorders, 388
- sexual desire disorders, 387–388
- sexual pain disorders, 389
- sexual skill training and, 394
- treatment of, 392–395
- Sexual interest and capacity, late life and, 464
- Sexual masochism, 406
- Sexual orientation, 396
- Sexual pain disorders, 389
- Sexual response cycle, 384
- Sexual sadism, 406
- Sexuality
 gender and, 382–384
 homosexuality classification, 383
 sexual norms and behavior, 381–382
 sexual response cycle and, 384
- Shaping, 23
- Shared environment, 30
- Shenjing shuairuo, 67
- Shenkui, 129
- Short-term memory, marijuana use and, 287
- Sildenafil, 395
- Single-subject experiments, 114–115
- Skin conductance, 92
- Skinner boxes, 23
- Sleep quality, late life and, 464
- Social anxiety disorder, 122
- Social-cognitive perspective
 conduct disorders and, 429–430
 dissociative identity disorder and, 163
 narcissistic personality disorder and, 366–367
- Social deficits, 43
- Social factors
 antisocial personality disorder and, 369
 anxiety disorders and, 132
 autism and, 452–453
 bipolar disorder and, 236
 borderline personality disorder and, 364
 depression and, 230–231
 gender identity disorder and, 397–398
 general health and, 187–188
 post-traumatic stress disorder and, 144
 psychopathology and, 369
- substance-related disorders and, 303
- Social phobias
 behavioral factors and, 136
 childhood, 439
 cognitive factors and, 137
 criteria and, 122–123
 etiology of, 136–137
 negative self-evaluation and, 137
- Social Readjustment Rating Scale (SRRS), 76, 78
- Social selection theory, 337–338
- Social selectivity, late life, 464
- Social skills
 paraphilias and, 407–408
 schizophrenia and, 348
- Social workers, 26
- Sociocultural factors
 anxiety disorders and, 129–130
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 419
 bias and, 94–96
 conduct disorder and, 430
 considerations in DSM-IV-TR, 65–69
 conversion disorder and, 176
 cultural competence and, 509–510
 diversity and assessment, 94–96
 eating disorders and, 266–270, 268–269, 276
 general health and, 206–207
 psychopathology and, 51–52
 schizophrenia and, 337–338
 sensitivity and psychological treatment outcomes, 508–510
 sexual dysfunction and, 392
 somatization disorder and, 172–173
 substance-related disorders and, 302–303, 302–304
 suicide and, 248
- Somatic arousal, depression and, 232
- Somatization disorder, 171–173, 180–181
- Somatoform disorders
 behavioral techniques and, 179
 body dysmorphic disorder, 170, 179
 cognitive behavioral models and, 177–178
 cognitive strategies and, 179
 conversion disorder, 173–177, 181
 definition of, 167
 genetic research and, 177
 grouping of, 169
 hypochondriasis, 171, 180
 mechanisms involved in, 177
 pain disorder, 169, 179



- psychodynamic treatment and, 178
 related disorders and, 167
 somatization disorder, 171–173, 180–181
 treatment of, 178–181
Something Gotta Give, 395
 Specific immunity, 190
 Specific phobias, 121–122
 behavioral factors and, 135–136
 Mowrer's two-factor model and, 135
 prepared learning and, 136
 Spectator role, sexual, 389
 Speech, disorganized, 324–325
 Speech sounds perception tests, 91
Spellbound, 159
 Standardization, personality tests and, 79
 Stanford-Binet, 5th edition, 84
 Star charts, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder, 425
 Statistical significance, correlational method and, 104
 Statutory rape, 411–414
 Stepped care, 504
 Stigma
 characteristics of, 2–3
 strategic approach to, 4–5
 Stimulant medications, 291–294
 amphetamines, 291–293
 attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder and, 424–425
 children and, 436–437
 cocaine, 293–294
 Stonewalling, 497
 Stress
 alcohol use and, 300
 allostatic load and, 189
 assessment of daily experience and, 78–79, 185–186
 asthma and, 197–200
 Beford College Life Events and Difficulties, 78–79, 82
 behavioral skills training and, 211
 cardiovascular disorders and, 192–197
 characteristics of, 184–188
 cognitive perspectives and, 191
 cognitive restructuring and, 211
 coping and health, 186–187
 dissociation and, 157
 environmental-change approaches and, 211–212
 essential hypertension and, 192–195
 general adaptation syndrome and, 184–185
 immune system and, 189–191
 management of, 210–212
 myocardial infarction and, 196
 neurobiological perspectives and, 189–191
 personality perspectives and, 191
 personality tests, 79–83
 psychodynamic perspectives and, 191
 relaxation training and, 210–211
 schizophrenia and, 337–340
 sexual dysfunction and, 391
 Social Readjustment Rating Scale, 76, 78
 social support and health, 187–188
 stress-illness link, 188–192
 Stroop task, 46–47
 Structural social support, 187–188
 Structural studies, mood disorders and, 226–228
 Structured interviews, 75–77
 Subclinical depression, 216
 Subgenual anterior cingulate, depression and, 226–227
 Suboxone, 315
 Substance abuse. *See* Substance-related disorders
 Substance Abuse and Crime Prevention Act (SACPA), 314
 Substance-related disorders
 advertising and media and, 303–304
 alcohol abuse and dependence, 280–283
 beliefs and expectations and, 317
 caffeine and, 292
 categories of, 279
 cocaine and, 293–294
 drug-rehabilitation homes and, 313–314
 drug replacement treatments and medications, 314–316
 ecstasy and, 295–296
 etiology of, 297–304
 expectancies and, 301–302
 genetic factors and, 298–299
 hallucinogens and, 294–295
 illicit drug abuse and dependence, 312–316
 late life, 483
 marijuana and, 285–288
 mass media messages and, 317
 mood alteration and, 300–301
 neurobiological factors and, 299–300
 nicotine and cigarette smoking, 284–285
 nitrous oxide and, 296
 opiates and, 289–291
 peer leadership and, 317
 peer-pressure resistance training and, 317
 personality factors and, 302
 phencyclidine (PCP) and, 295–296
 prevalence of, 278–279
 prevention of, 316–317
 psychological factors and, 300–302
 psychological treatments and, 312–313
 social setting and, 303
 sociocultural factors and, 302–304
 stigma and, 279
 stimulants and, 291–294
 substance abuse and, 279
 substance dependence and, 279
 treatment of, 305–310
 Subthreshold symptoms, 128
 Suicide
 altruistic suicide, 249
 annual deaths due to, 247
 anomic suicide, 249
 associated mental disorder treatment and, 250
 common myths regarding, 247
 egoistic suicide, 248–249
 in elderly, 481
 epidemiology of, 246
 models of, 247–249
 neurobiological models and, 247–248
 physician-assisted, 248
 prevention centers, 251
 prevention of, 249–250
 psychological disorders and, 247
 psychological models and, 249
 sociocultural models and, 248
 treating suicidality directly, 250–251
 Superego, 18
 Support groups, 5
 Susto, 129
Sybil, 163
 Sympathetic nervous system, 39
 Synapse, 35
 Synthetic sanity concept, 527
 Synthetic sedatives, 291
 Syphilis, 14–15
 Systematic desensitization, 24, 146

T
 Tactile performance tests, 91
 Tadalafil, 395
 Taijin kyofusho, 67–68, 129, 372
 Tarasoff legal case, 534–535
 Tardive dyskinesia, 343
 Tension-reducing properties, nicotine and, 300–301
 Test-retest reliability, 60
 Thalamus, 37, 337
 Thematic Apperception Test (TAT), 82–83
 Theories, 98–100
 Therapeutic alliance, 512
 Thinness ideal, 267
 Thinspiration, 267
 Third-variable problems, 106
 Thorazine, 342–344
 Thought broadcasting, 321
 Thought insertion, 321
 Thought suppression, 141–142
 Threats
 attending to, 132
 perceived, 133
Three Faces of Eve, 163
 Time-of-measurement effects, 465
 Time-outs, 45
 Token economy, 45
 Transference, 20
 Transvestic fetishism, 401–402
 Traumatic experiences. *See also* Post-traumatic stress disorder
 reexperiencing, 127
 sexual dysfunction and, 391
 Treatment manuals, 502
 Treatment of Adolescents
 Depression Study (TADS), 436
 Treatment outcome research, 499–508
 brief psychodynamic treatments and, 505
 choosing between therapies and, 507–508
 cognitive behavior therapy and, 506
 couples therapy and, 506–507
 culture and ethnicity and, 508–510
 defining samples and, 502–503
 effectiveness studies and, 503
 empirically supported treatments and, 500
 experiential therapies and, 505–506
 family therapy and, 507
 harmful therapy, 501–502
 issues in, 501–504
 randomized controlled trials and, 500–501
 real world efficacy and, 503
 standards for, 500
 stepped care and, 504
 traditional psychoanalytic treatment and, 505
 treatment manuals and, 502
 Tricyclic antidepressants
 anxiety disorders and, 152
 depression and, 241–243

Trisomy 21, 447
 Tryptophan, 225–226
 Tunnel vision, 173
 Twelve steps of Alcoholics Anonymous, 307
 Twin method, behavior genetics and, 108
 Two-factor model, post-traumatic stress disorder and, 143
 Type A personality
 anger and hostility reduction and, 209
 cardiovascular disorders and, 194, 196–197
 gender and, 205

U

Unconditional positive regard, 492
 Unconditioned response, 22
 Unconditioned stimulus, 22

Unconscious
 evidence for, 176
 psychoanalysis and, 17
 role of, 41–42
 Uncued panic attacks, 123
 Undifferentiated schizophrenia, 327
United States v. Charters (1987), 537–538
 Unjustified polypharmacy, 537
 Unnecessary surgeries, conversion disorder and, 175
 Unresolved grief, 43

V

Vaginal plethysmograph, 391
 Vaginismus, 389
 Validity, diagnosis and assessment and, 60–62
 Vardenafil, 395

Vascular dementia, 470
 Ventricles
 brain anatomy and, 37
 enlarged, 335
 Viagra, 395
 Vineland Adaptive Behavior Scales, 445
 Virtual reality technology, 150
 Vocational rehabilitation, schizophrenia and, 350–351
 Vouchers, drug dependence and, 313
 Voyeurism, 405

W

Waxy flexibility, 325
 Wechsler Adult Intelligence Scale, 4th edition (WAIS-IV), 84
 Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children, 4th edition (WISC-IV), 84

Wechsler Preschool and Primary Scale of Intelligence (WPPSI-III), 84
 Wellbutrin, 395
 White matter, 36
 Witches, persecution of, 10
 Women's Health Initiative (WHI), 205
 Working alliance, 512
 World Health Organization (WHO) classification system, 64
 Worry, generalized anxiety disorder and, 140
Wyatt v. Stickney (1972), 535–536

Y

Yates legal case, 526
Youngberg v. Romeo (1982), 536

Z

Zyprexa, 244, 344–345

DSM-IV-TR Classification Axes I and II

Axis I

DISORDERS USUALLY FIRST DIAGNOSED IN INFANCY, CHILDHOOD, OR ADOLESCENCE

Learning Disorders

Reading Disorder / Mathematics Disorder / Disorder of Written Expression

Motor Skills Disorder

Developmental Coordination Disorder

Pervasive Developmental Disorders

Autistic Disorder / Rett's Disorder / Childhood Disintegrative Disorder / Asperger's Disorder

Attention-deficit and Disruptive Behavior Disorders

Attention-deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder / Oppositional Defiant Disorder / Conduct Disorder

Feeding and Eating Disorders of Infancy or Early Childhood

Pica / Rumination Disorder / Feeding Disorder of Infancy or Early Childhood

Tic Disorders

Tourette's Disorder / Chronic Motor or Vocal Tic Disorder / Transient Tic Disorder

Communication Disorders

Expressive Language Disorder / Mixed Receptive/Expressive Language Disorder / Phonological Disorder / Stuttering

Elimination Disorders

Encopresis / Enuresis

Other Disorders of Infancy, Childhood, or Adolescence

Separation Anxiety Disorder / Selective Mutism / Reactive Attachment Disorder of Infancy or Early Childhood / Stereotypic Movement Disorder

DELIRIUM, DEMENTIA, AMNESTIC, AND OTHER COGNITIVE DISORDERS

Delirium

Delirium Due to a General Medical Condition / Substance-intoxicated Delirium / Substance-withdrawal Delirium / Delirium Due to Multiple Etiologies

Dementias

Dementia of the Alzheimer's Type; with Early Onset: if onset at age 65 or below; with Late Onset if onset after age 65 / Vascular Dementia / Dementias Due to Other General Medical Conditions / Substance-induced Persisting Dementia / Dementia Due to Multiple Etiologies

Amnesic Disorders

Amnesic Disorder Due to a General Medical Condition / Substance-induced Persisting Amnesic Disorder (refer to specific substance for code)

SUBSTANCE-RELATED DISORDERS

Alcohol-related Disorders

Amphetamine-related Disorders

Caffeine-related Disorders

Cannabis-related Disorders

Cocaine-related Disorders

Hallucinogen-related Disorders

Inhalant-related Disorders

Nicotine-related Disorders

Opioid-related Disorders

Phencyclidine (or Related Substance)-related Disorders

Sedative, Hypnotic, or Anxiolytic-related Disorders

Polysubstance-related Disorder

SCHIZOPHRENIA AND OTHER PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS

Schizophrenia

Paranoid Type / Disorganized Type / Catatonic Type /

Undifferentiated Type / Residual Type

Schizophreniform Disorder

Schizoaffective Disorder

Delusional Disorder

Brief Psychotic Disorder

Shared Psychotic Disorder (Folie à Deux)

Psychotic Disorder Due to a General Medical Condition

With delusions / with hallucinations / Substance-induced

Psychotic Disorder

MOOD DISORDERS

Depressive Disorders

Major Depressive Disorder / Dysthymic Disorder

Bipolar Disorders

Bipolar I Disorder / Bipolar II Disorder (Recurrent Major

Depressive Episodes with Hypomania) / Cyclothymic Disorder

Mood Disorder Due to a General Medical Condition

Substance-induced Mood Disorder

ANXIETY DISORDERS

Panic Disorder

without Agoraphobia / with Agoraphobia

Agoraphobia without History of Panic Disorder

Specific Phobia

Social Phobia (Social Anxiety Disorder)

Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder

Posttraumatic Stress Disorder

Acute Stress Disorder

Generalized Anxiety Disorder

Anxiety Disorder Due to a General Medical Condition

Substance-induced Anxiety Disorder

SOMATOFORM DISORDERS

Somatization Disorder
Conversion Disorder
Hypochondriasis
Body Dysmorphic Disorder
Pain Disorder

FACTITIOUS DISORDERS

Factitious Disorder

DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

Dissociative Amnesia
Dissociative Fugue
Dissociative Identity Disorder (Multiple Personality Disorder)
Depersonalization Disorder

SEXUAL AND GENDER IDENTITY DISORDERS

Sexual Dysfunctions

Sexual Desire Disorders: Hypoactive Sexual Desire Disorder;
Sexual Aversion Disorder / Sexual Arousal Disorders: Female
Sexual Arousal Disorder; Male Erectile Disorder / Orgasmic
Disorders: Female Orgasmic Disorder; Male Orgasmic Disorder;
Premature Ejaculation / Sexual Pain Disorders: Dyspareunia;
Vaginismus / Sexual Dysfunction Due to a General Medical
Condition / Substance-induced Sexual Dysfunction

Paraphilias

Exhibitionism / Fetishism / Frotteurism / Pedophilia / Sexual
Masochism / Sexual Sadism / Voyeurism / Transvestic Fetishism

Gender Identity Disorders

Gender Identity Disorder: in Children; in Adolescents or Adults

EATING DISORDERS

Anorexia Nervosa
Bulimia Nervosa

SLEEP DISORDERS

Primary Sleep Disorders

Dyssomnias: Primary Insomnia; Primary Hypersomnia;
Narcolepsy; Breathing-related Sleep Disorder; Circadian
Rhythm Sleep Disorder (Sleep-Wake Schedule Disorder) /
Parasomnias; Nightmare Disorder (Dream Anxiety Disorder);
Sleep Terror Disorder; Sleepwalking Disorder / Sleep Disorders
Related to Another Mental Disorder

Sleep Disorder Due to a General Medical Condition

Substance-induced Sleep Disorder

IMPULSE CONTROL DISORDERS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED

Intermittent Explosive Disorder
Kleptomania
Pyromania
Pathological Gambling
Trichotillomania

ADJUSTMENT DISORDERS

Adjustment Disorder

With Anxiety / with Depressed Mood / with Disturbance of
Conduct / with Mixed Disturbance of Emotions and Conduct /
with Mixed Anxiety and Depressed Mood

Axis II

MENTAL RETARDATION

Mild Mental Retardation / Moderate Mental Retardation / Severe
Mental Retardation / Profound Mental Retardation

PERSONALITY DISORDERS

Paranoid Personality Disorder
Schizoid Personality Disorder
Schizotypal Personality Disorder
Antisocial Personality Disorder
Borderline Personality Disorder
Histrionic Personality Disorder
Narcissistic Personality Disorder
Avoidant Personality Disorder
Dependent Personality Disorder
Obsessive-Compulsive Personality Disorder

OTHER CONDITIONS THAT MAY BE A FOCUS OF CLINICAL ATTENTION

Psychological Factors Affecting Medical Condition/Medication- Induced Movement Disorders/Relational Problems

Relational Problem Related to a Mental Disorder or General
Medical Condition / Parent-Child Relational Problem / Partner
Relational Problem / Sibling Relational Problem

Problems Related to Abuse or Neglect

Physical Abuse of Child / Sexual Abuse of Child / Neglect of
Child / Physical Abuse of Adult / Sexual Abuse of Adult

Additional Conditions That May Be a Focus of Clinical Attention

Bereavement / Borderline Intellectual Functioning / Academic
Problem / Occupational Problem / Child or Adolescent
Antisocial Behavior / Adult Antisocial Behavior / Malingering /
Phase of Life Problem / Noncompliance with Treatment /
Identity Problem / Religious or Spiritual Problem / Acculturation
Problem / Age-related Cognitive Decline

DSM-IV-TR Multiaxial Classification System

Axis I	Axis II	Axis III
Clinical syndromes: Disorders Usually First Diagnosed in Infancy, Childhood, or Adolescence Delirium, Dementia, Amnestic, and other Cognitive Disorders Substance-related Disorders Schizophrenia and Other Psychotic Disorders Mood Disorders Anxiety Disorders Somatoform Disorders Factitious Disorder Dissociative Disorders Sexual and Gender Identity Disorders Eating Disorders Sleep Disorders Impulse Control Disorders Not Elsewhere Classified Adjustment Disorders	Mental Retardation Personality Disorders	General Medical Conditions

Axis IV Psychosocial and Environmental Problems

Check:

- ☐ Problems with primary support group.
Specify:
- ☐ Problems related to the social environment.
Specify:
- ☐ Educational problem.
Specify:
- ☐ Occupational problem.
Specify:
- ☐ Housing problem.
Specify:
- ☐ Economic problem.
Specify:
- ☐ Problems with access to healthcare services.
Specify:
- ☐ Problems related to interaction with the legal system/crime.
Specify:
- ☐ Other psychosocial and environmental problems.
Specify:

Axis V

Global Assessment of Functioning Scale (GAF Scale)

Consider psychological, social, and occupational functioning on a hypothetical continuum of mental health/illness. Do not include impairment in functioning due to physical (or environmental) limitations.

CODE

100 91	Superior functioning in a wide range of activities, life's problems never seem to get out of hand, is sought out by others because of many positive qualities. No symptoms.
90 81	Absent or minimal symptoms (e.g., mild anxiety before an exam), good functioning in all areas, interested and involved in a wide range of activities, socially effective, generally satisfied with life, no more than everyday problems or concerns (e.g., an occasional argument with family members).
80 71	If symptoms are present, they are transient and expectable reactions to psychosocial stressors (e.g., difficulty concentrating after family argument); no more than slight impairment in social, occupational, or school functioning (e.g., an occasional argument with family members).
70 61	Some mild symptoms (e.g., depressed mood and mild insomnia) OR some difficulty in social, occupational, or school functioning (e.g., occasional truancy, or theft within the household), but generally functioning pretty well, has some meaningful interpersonal relationships.
60 51	Moderate symptoms (e.g., flat affect and circumstantial speech, occasional panic attacks) OR moderate difficulty in social, occupational, or school functioning (e.g., no friends, unable to keep a job).
50 41	Serious symptoms (e.g., suicidal ideation, severe obsessional rituals, frequent shoplifting) OR any serious impairment in social, occupational, or school functioning (e.g., no friends, unable to keep a job).
40 31	Some impairment in reality testing or communication (e.g., speech is at times illogical, obscure, or irrelevant) OR major impairment in several areas, such as work or school, family relations, judgment, thinking, or mood (e.g., depressed man avoids friends, neglects family, and is unable to work; child frequently beats up younger children, is defiant at home, and is failing at school).
30 21	Behavior is considerably influenced by delusions or hallucinations OR serious impairment in communication or judgment (e.g., sometimes incoherent, acts grossly inappropriately, suicidal preoccupation) OR inability to function in almost all areas (e.g., stays in bed all day; no job, home, or friends).
20 11	Some danger of hurting self or others (e.g., suicide attempts without clear expectation of death, frequently violent, manic excitement) OR occasionally fails to maintain minimal personal hygiene (e.g., smears feces) OR gross impairment in communication (e.g., largely incoherent or mute).
10 1	Persistent danger of severely hurting self or others (e.g., recurrent violence) OR persistent inability to maintain minimal personal hygiene OR serious suicidal act with clear expectation of death.
0	Inadequate information

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